摛藻堂四庫全書薈要

史部

欽定四庫全書薈要

史部

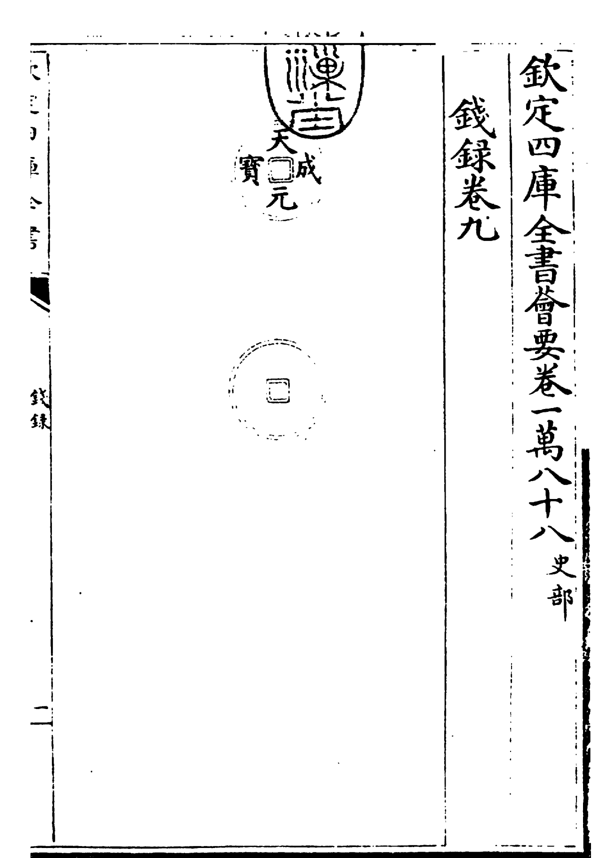
錢録卷九十

詳校官員外郎臣潘紹觀

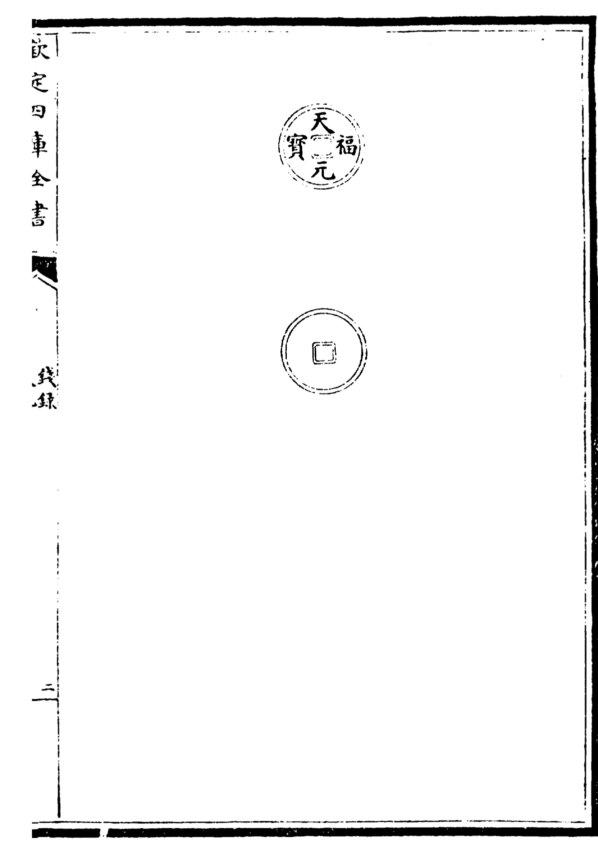


欽定四庫全書薈要卷一萬八十八 史部

錢録卷九



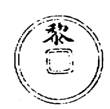
右後五代後唐明宗天成錢按同光四年丙戌明宗即位改元天成禁鎔錢為器二年令買賣使八十陌錢四年禁行使鐵鑞錢庚寅改元長興則此錢當是長興前所鑄而五代史後唐紀皆未載


天福元寶

右後晉高祖天福錢按五代史天福三年除鑄錢令又
勑曰國家所資泉貨為重宜令三京鄴都諸道州府曉
示無問公私應有銅者並許鑄錢仍以天福元寳為文
左環讀之委鹽鐵司鑄樣頒下諸道



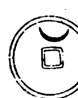

天
鎮
福
寶


黎

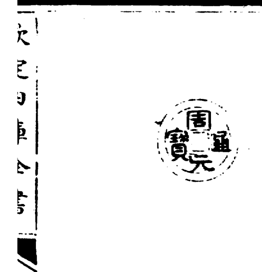
右天福錢自上及下讀之曰鎮寶者蓋如通寶重寶之變易其文而李孝美讀作天鎮竊恐不然董逌曰天福鎮寶錢文斯得之矣然云見晉氏舊史今不可考背文黎字意所鑄之地也



漢
元
通
寶

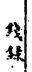


右後漢漢元錢按後漢高祖劉知遠於天福十二年丁未稱帝不改元未聞有鑄錢之令戊申隱帝立改元乾佑膳部郎中羅中引請在京置監鑄錢俾銅盡為錢以濟軍用疏奏不報則隱帝亦未嘗鑄錢也然此錢文曰漢元通寳意與後周周元宋初宋元同特未知鑄於何歲時耳洪志讀作漢通元寳非是又背有仰月文仿開元制也


周元通寶


周元通寶





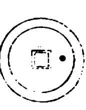




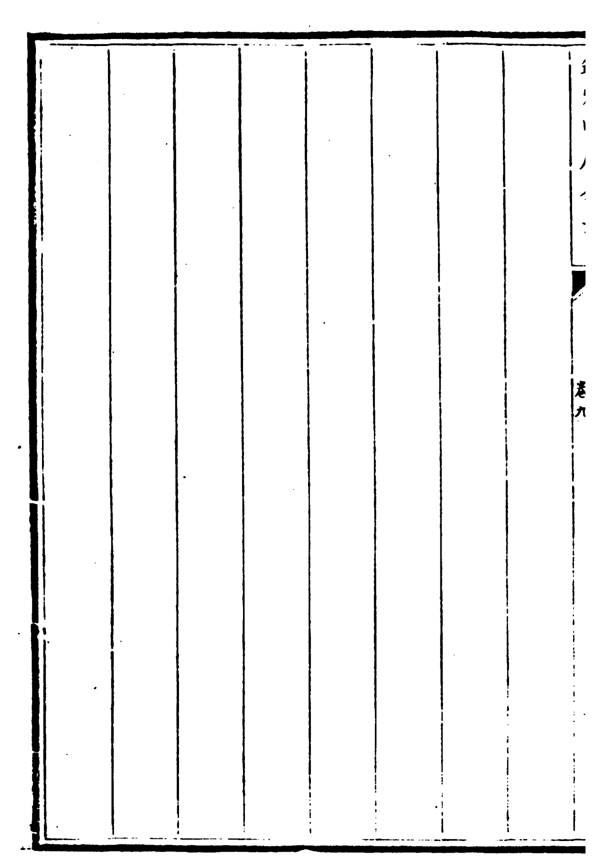
周元通寶

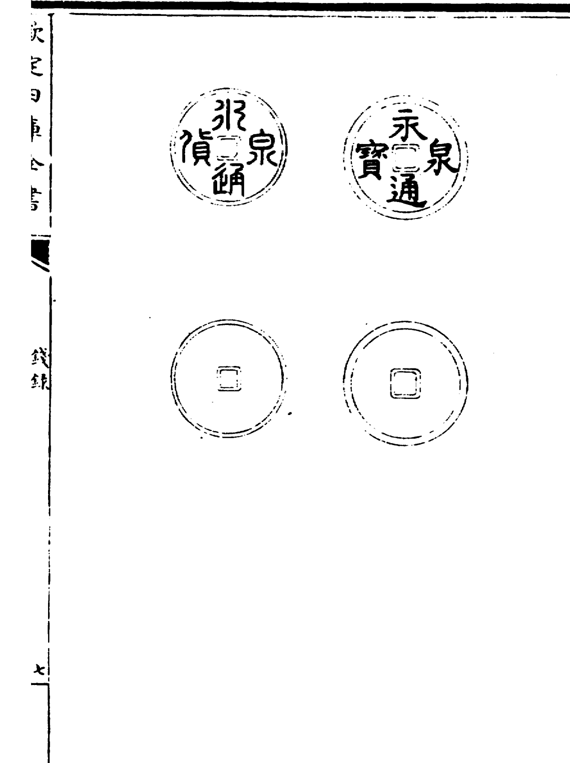

周元通寶





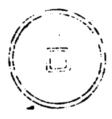
右後周世宗周元錢按五代史世宗即位之明年廢天下佛寺三千三百三十六是時國中乏錢乃詔毀銅佛鑄錢又洪志引蘇者開譚録謂世宗朝鑄周通元寶錢於後殿設巨爐數十親視鼓鑄令按此錢凡四種一其幕無文一為横文在穿上一為星文在穿右一為仰月文在穿左角



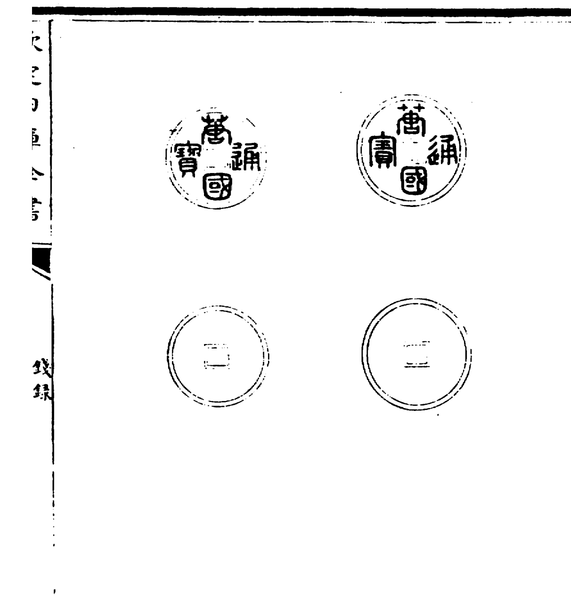

永通泉貨
永通泉寶

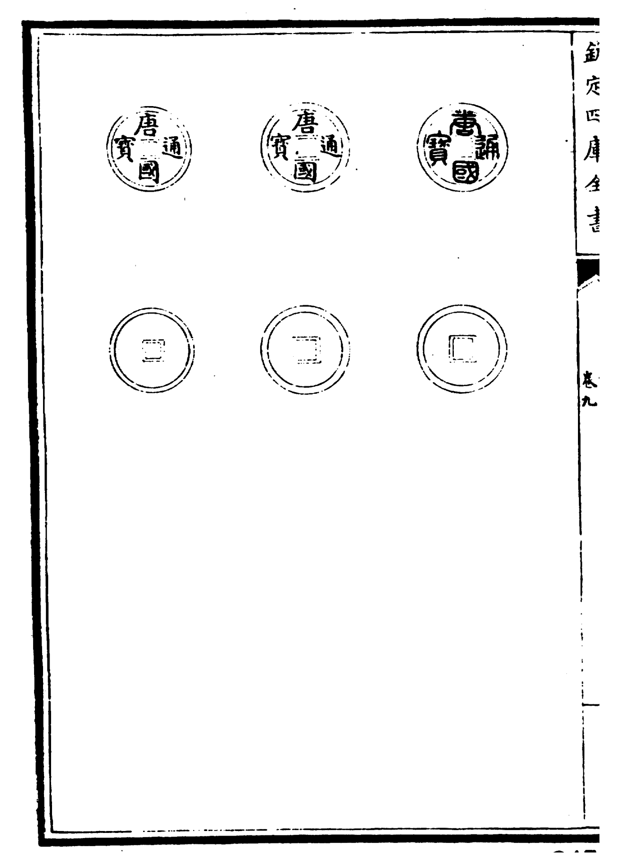
右南唐元宗永通錢按通考李璟既失江北困於用兵鍾謨請鑄大錢以一當十文曰永通泉寶今前一種是也後一種差小篆書文曰泉貨

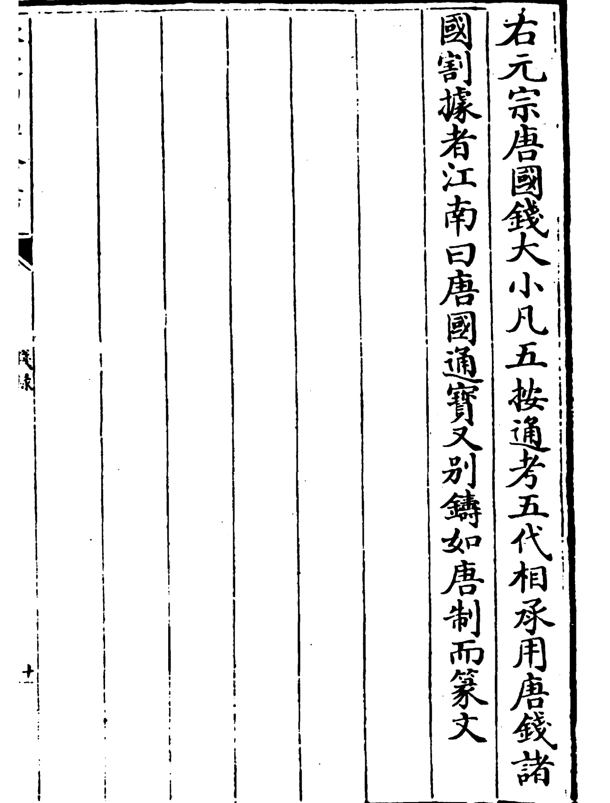

開
元
通
寶



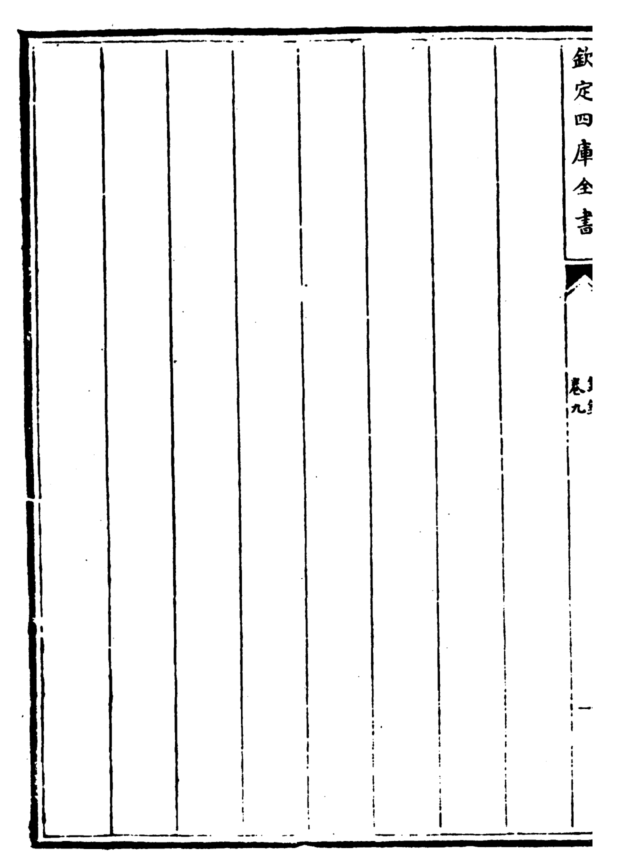
右元宗開元鐵錢按鍾謨既得罪韓熙載又請鑄鐵錢以一當二陶岳貨志録元宗時以鐵為錢大小一如開元通寶文亦如之徐鉉篆其文比於舊錢輪郭深闊既而是錢大行公私以為便

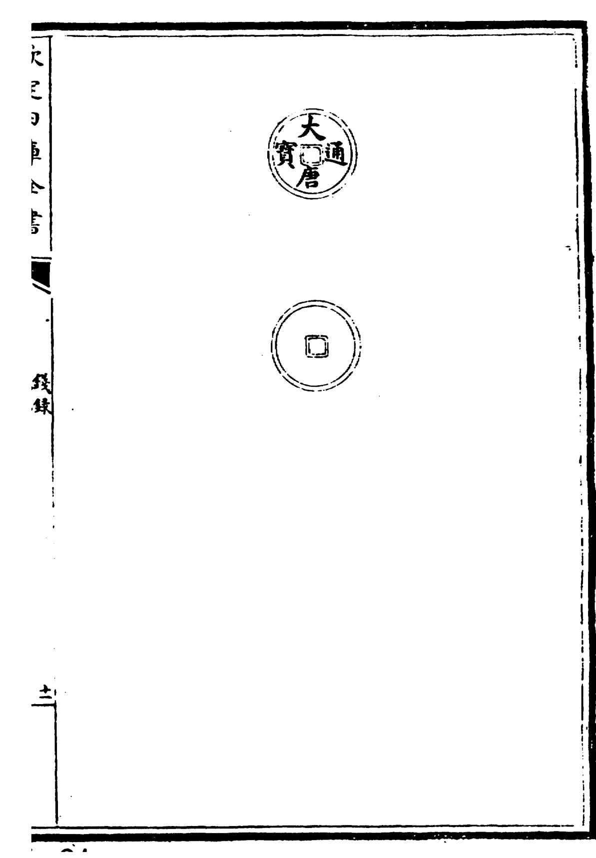

萬
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萬
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唐國通寶
唐國通寶
唐國通寶

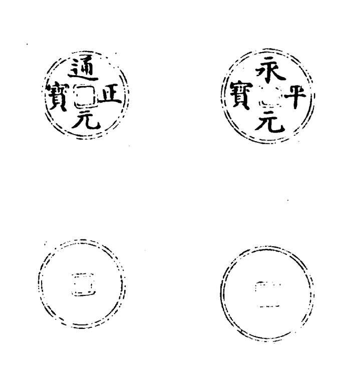


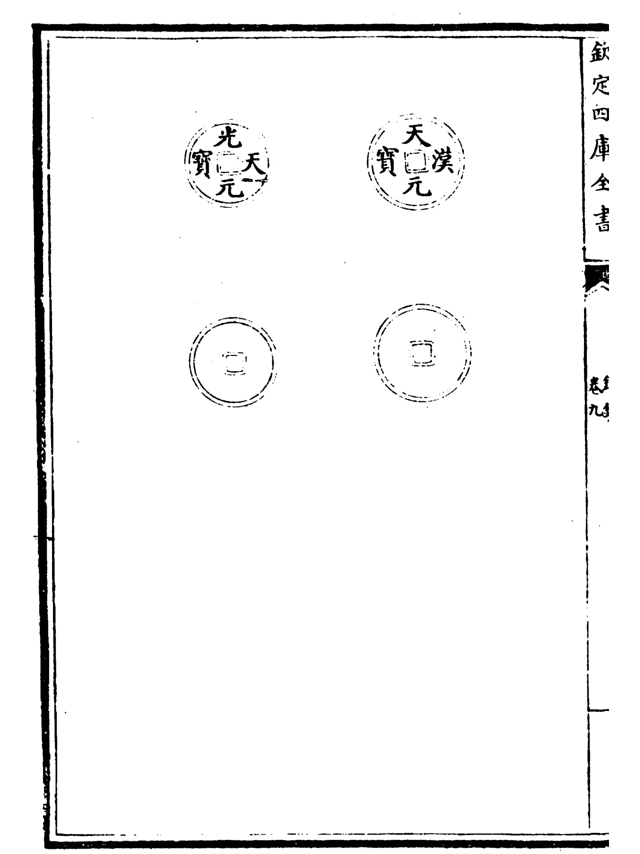
右元宗唐國錢大小凡五按通考五代相承用唐錢諸
國割據者江南曰唐國通寶又別鑄如唐制而篆文



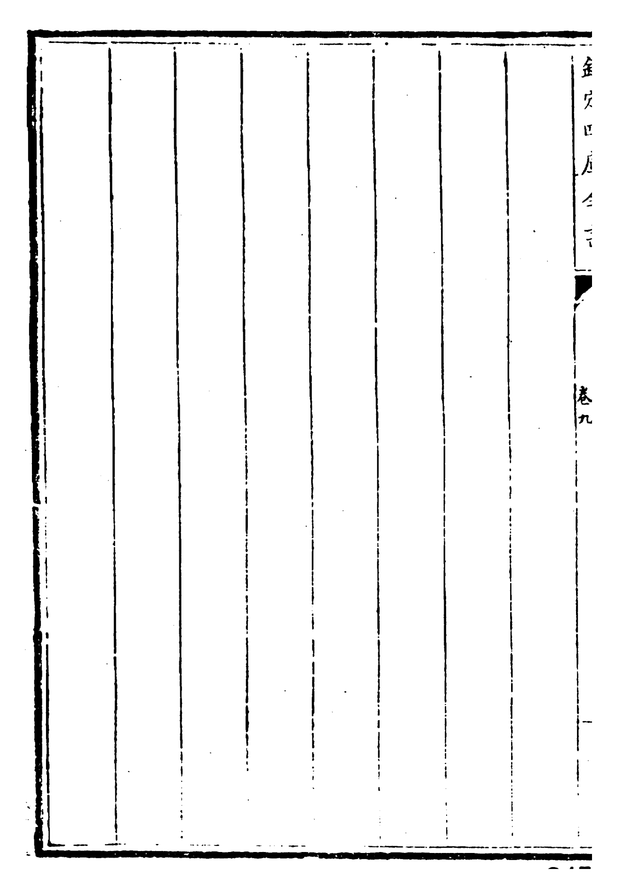

大唐通寶

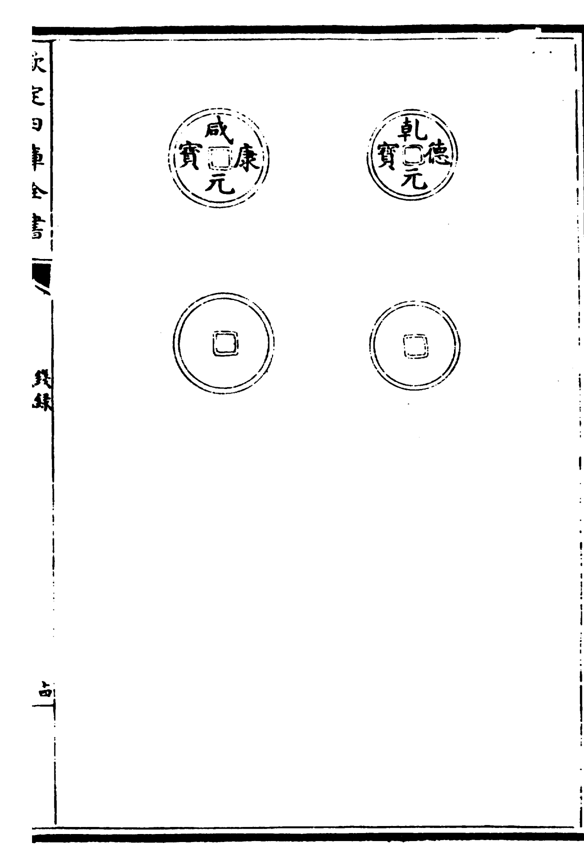
右元宗大唐錢馬令南唐書元宗鑄大唐通寳錢與唐國錢通用


通
寶
正
元
永
寶
平
元


光天元寶
天漢元寶

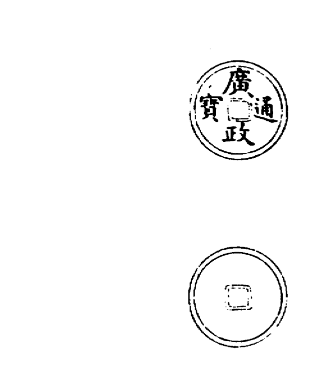
右前蜀高祖王建錢凡四品五代史蜀世家武成三年八月有龍見洵陽水中十月麟見壁州十二月大赦改明年為永平元年六年黄龍見大昌池十月大赦改元通正十二月又改明年元曰天漢國號漢天漢元年十二月大赦又改明年元曰光天復國號蜀此錢文曰永平曰通正曰天漢曰光天並自上及右讀之




乾德元寶
咸康元寶

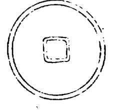
右後主衍錢乹德咸康二品按光天元年六月建卒子

衍立明年改元乾德乾德五年改元曰咸康

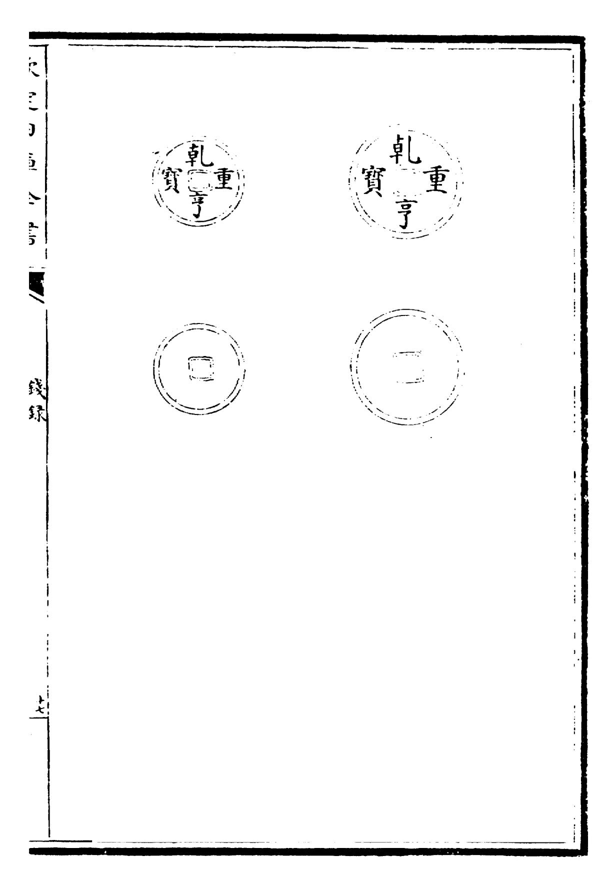

廣政通寶

右後蜀主孟昶廣政錢按孟知祥明德元年辛子昶立不改元仍稱明德至五年改元廣政十國紀年謂四年改元者謬也


乾
重
亨
寶

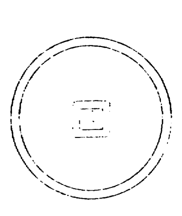


右南漢高祖劉龑乾亨錢梁貞明三年龑即位國號大越改元曰乾亨


乹
重
亨
寶
乹
重
亨
寶

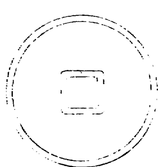
右乾亨鉛錢大小二種十國紀年劉龑以國用不足鑄鉛錢十當銅錢一乾和後多聚銅錢惟外城得用之城內専用鉛錢禁其出入俸禄非特恩不給銅錢今按龑子晟應乾元年又改元乾和


天
策
府
寶

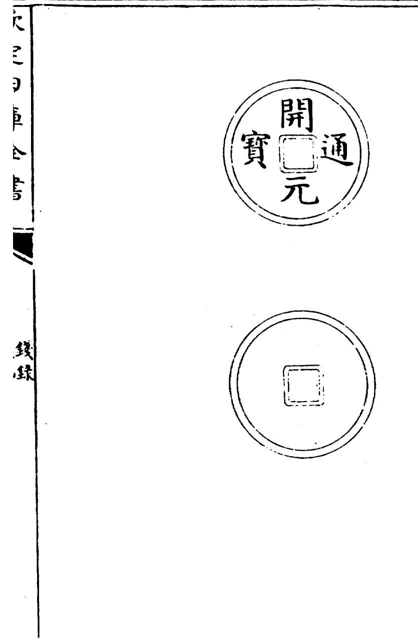


右楚馬殷天策大錢五代史殷請於梁依唐太宗故事開天策府置官屬太祖拜殷天策上將軍董逌曰馬殷據湖南八州地建天策府因鑄天策府寶


乾封泉寶

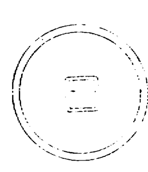


右馬殷乾封錢按殷未嘗建號改元史稱高郁諷殷鑄鉛鐵錢以十當銅錢一亦未言錢文若何十國紀年及湖南故事皆言殷鑄鉛鐵錢文曰乾封泉寶是知此錢為殷鑄葢襲用唐高宗錢文也然今所收乃銅質意當時原有銅鑄一種而舊史未之及又按洪志亦云以銅為之

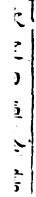

開元通寶

右閩王審知開元大鐵錢陶岳貨泉録云王審知鑄大鐵錢濶寸餘甚麤重亦以開元通寶為文五百文為一貫俗謂之銑𠒇與銅錢並行銑𠒇蓋閩語無正字也


永隆通寶



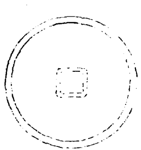
右延羲永隆錢按五代史延羲審知少子也既立更名曦改元永隆鑄大鐵錢以一當十又十國紀年亦云延羲永隆四年八月鑄永隆通寶大鐵錢一當鉛錢百俱不言銅錢今此品乃銅質與洪志所載同據錢文葢延羲鑄無疑



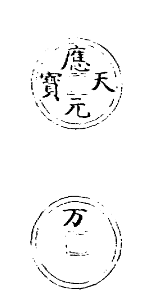

天德重寶


天德通寶


殷



右延政天德鐵錢凡二種按延政延義弟也延政於晉天福八年改元天德十國紀年曰天德二年鑄天德通寶大鐵錢一當百今所録前一品是巳後一種則董逌譜謂建州王氏錢面文天德重寶者也又延政據建州稱帝國號殷故背文有殷字

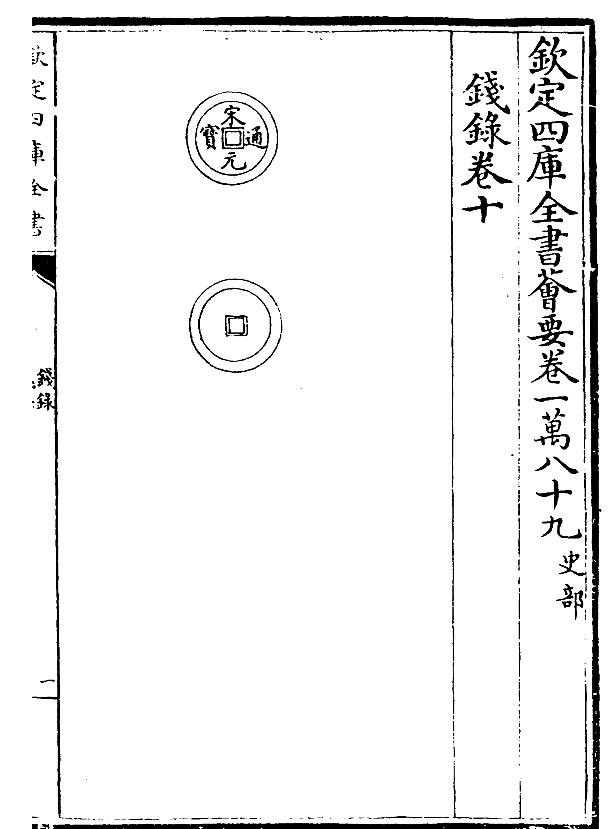


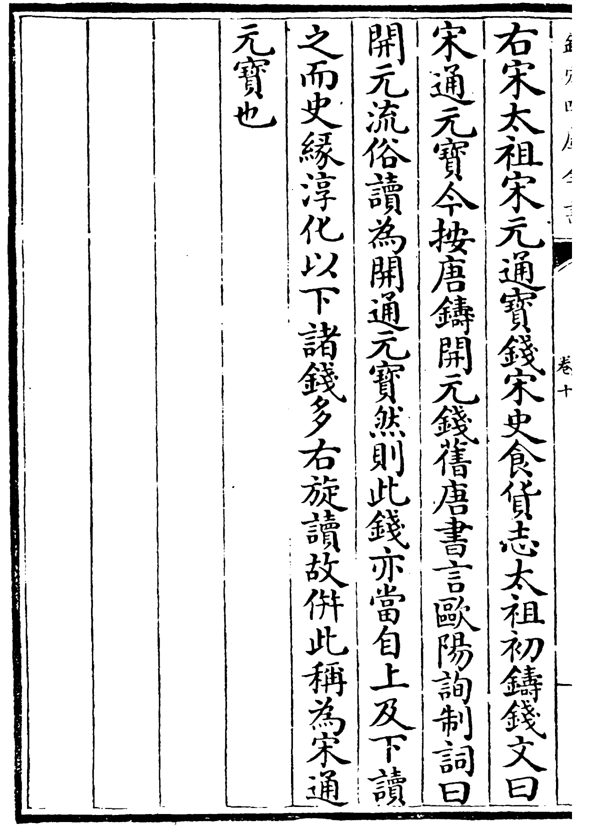
應天元寶
万

右幽州劉守光應天錢按遼史聖宗本紀統和十四年夏四月己亥鑿大安山取劉守光所藏錢不言其形制文字也惟董逌謂文曰應天元寳背文曰万此品適合

錢録卷九

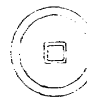
錢錄卷十



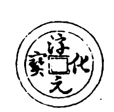


右宋太祖宋元通寳錢宋史食貨志太祖初鑄錢文曰宋通元寳今按唐鑄開元錢舊唐書言歐陽詢制詞曰開元流俗讀為開通元寳然則此錢亦當自上及下讀之而史緣淳化以下諸錢多右旋讀故併此稱為宋通元寳也


太
通
平
寶

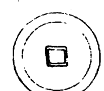


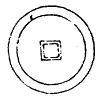
右太宗太平通寶錢按食貨志太宗改元太平興國更鑄太平通寶錢

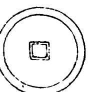

淳化元寶

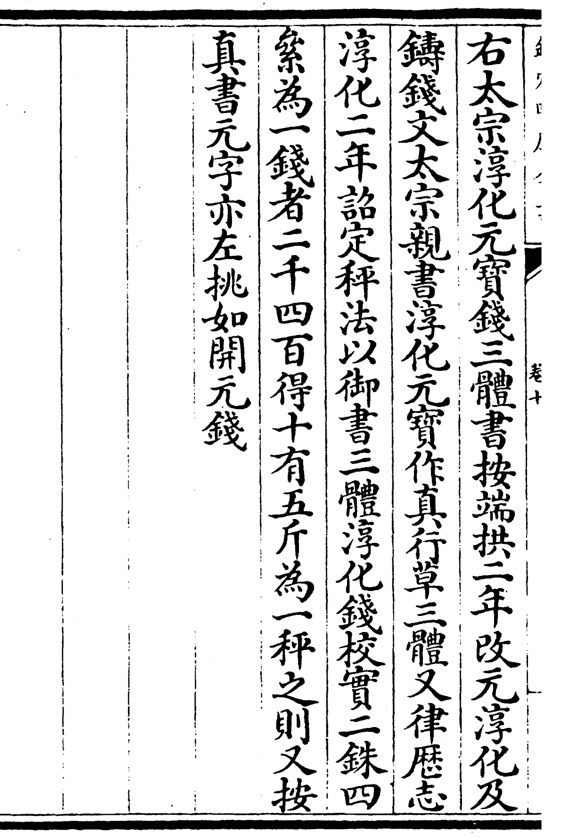

淳化元寶


淳化元寶







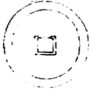
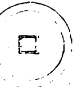


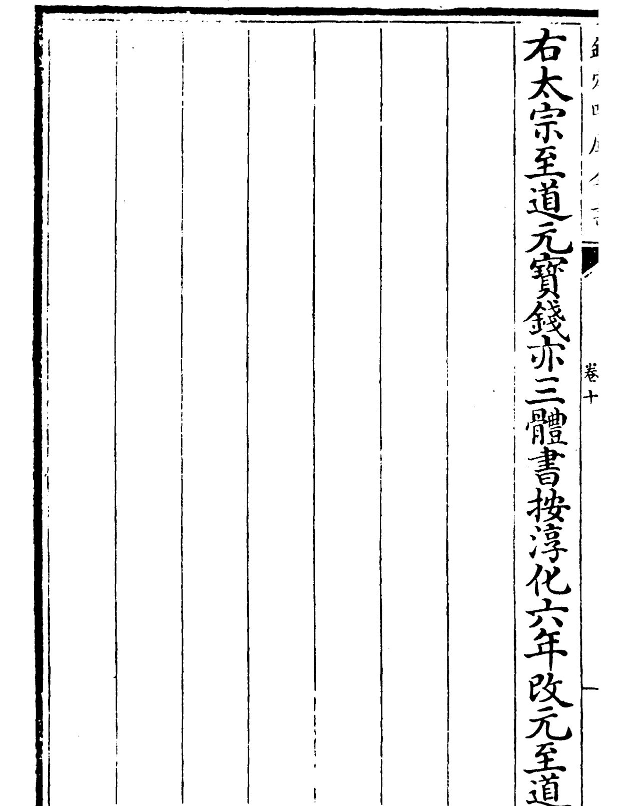
右太宗淳化元寶錢三體書按端拱二年改元淳化及鑄錢文太宗親書淳化元寶作真行草三體又律歷志淳化二年詔定秤法以御書三體淳化錢校實二銖四絫為一錢者二千四百得十有五斤為一秤之則又按真書元字亦左挑如開元錢


至道元寶

至道元寶

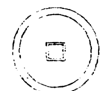
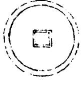
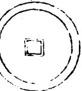
至道元寶

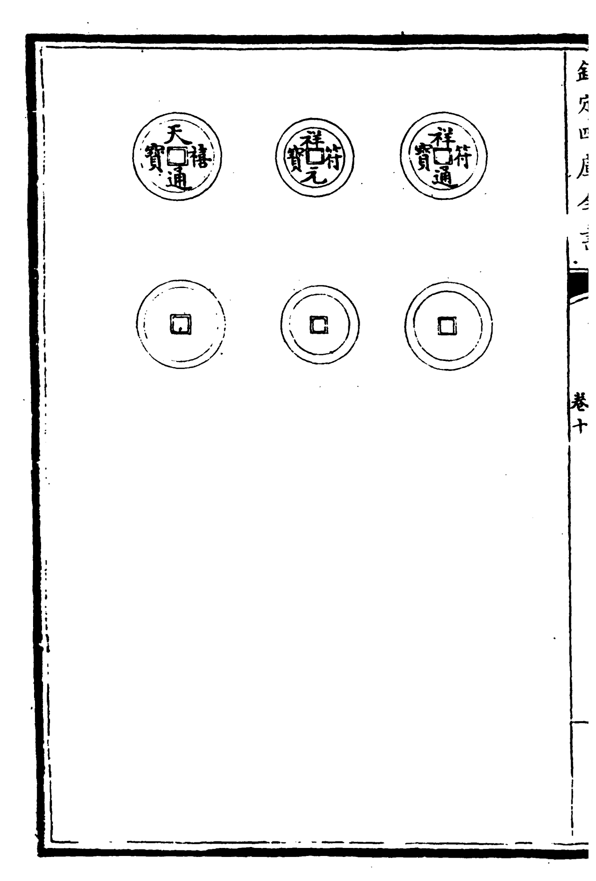



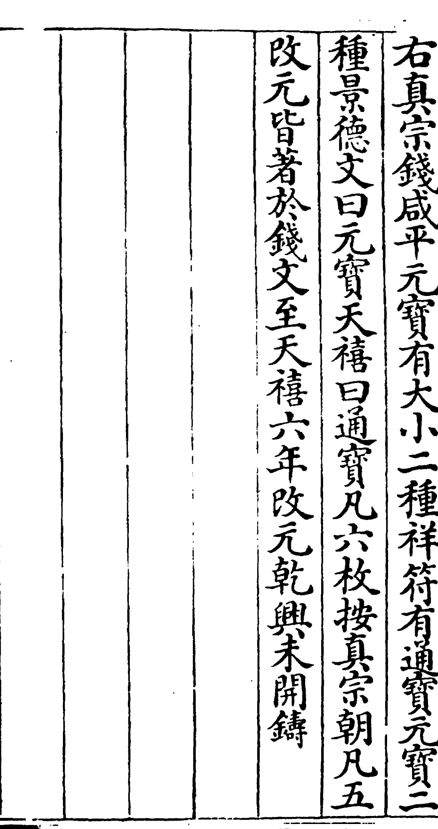

右太宗至道元寶錢亦三體書按淳化六年改元至道

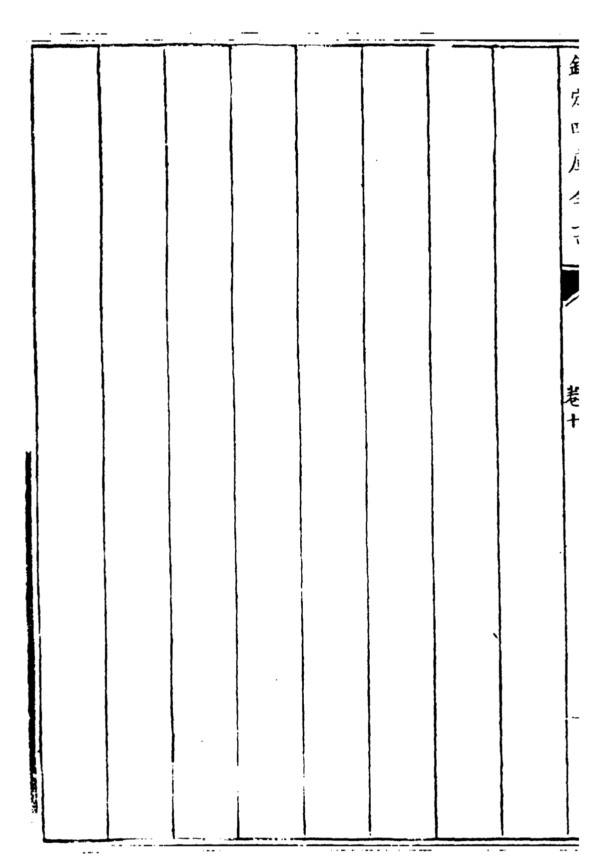

景德元寶

咸平元寶

咸平元寶





天禧通寶
祥符元寶
祥符通寶


右真宗錢咸平元寶有大小二種祥符有通寶元寶二種景德文曰元寶天禧曰通寶凡六枚按真宗朝凡五改元皆著於錢文至天禧六年改元乾興未開鑄

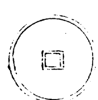


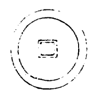


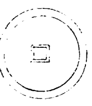

明道元寶

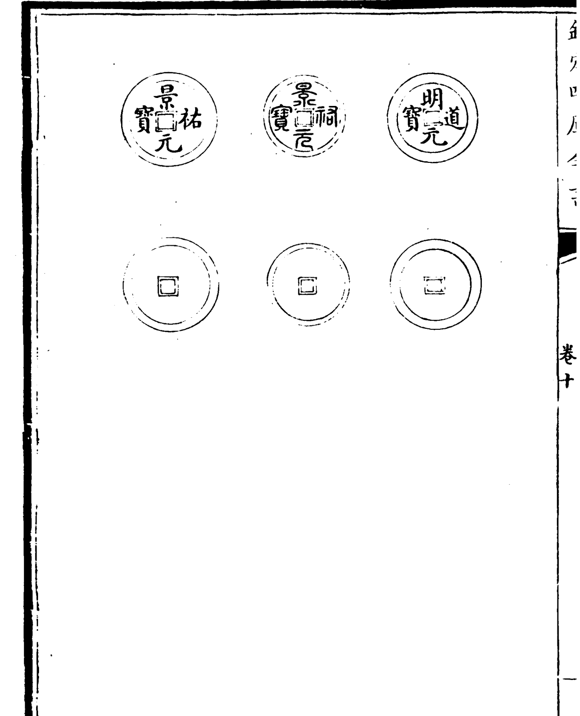

天聖元寶


天聖元寶





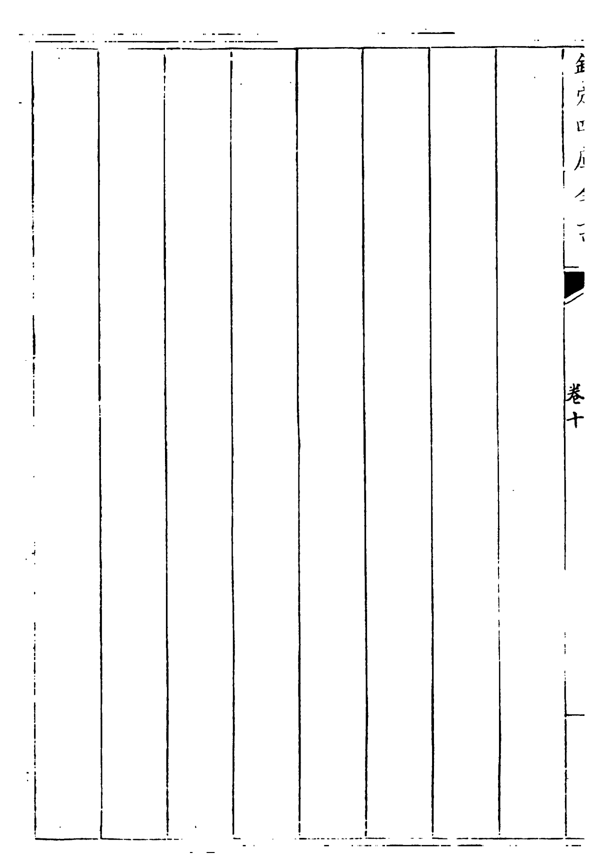


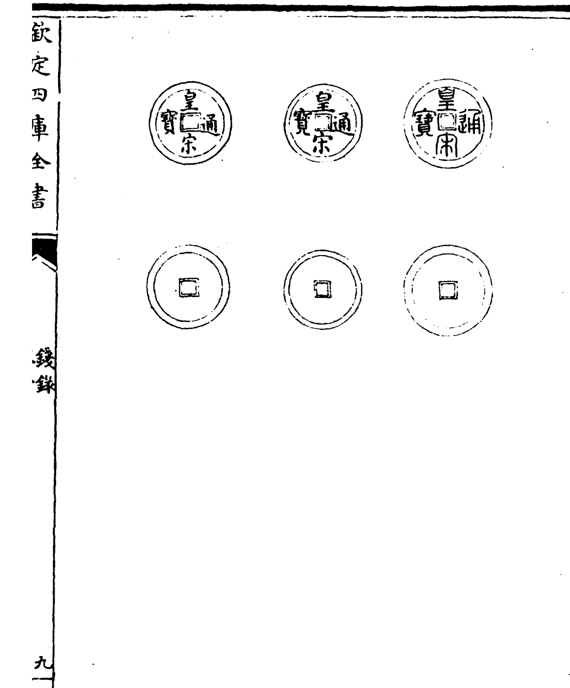

景祐元寶
景祐元寶
明道元寶

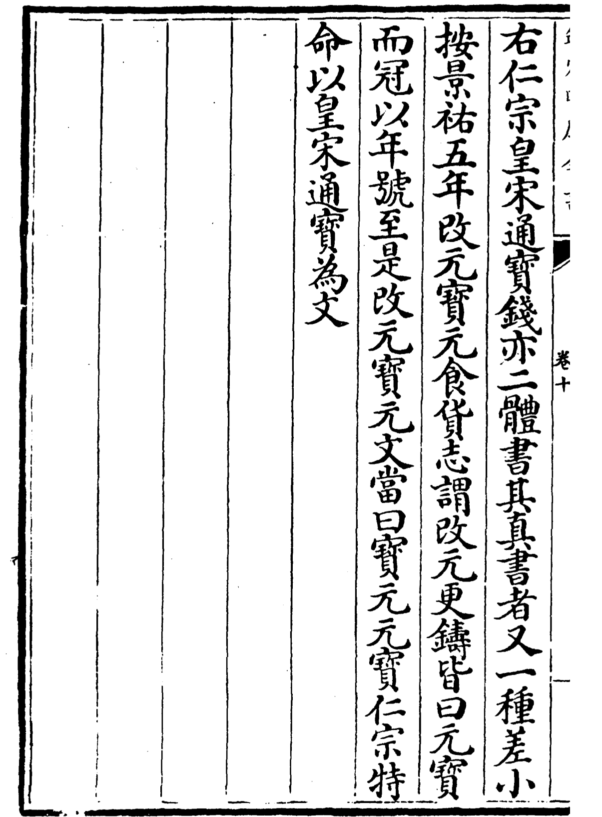
右仁宗錢三品凡六枚篆書真書二體文俱為元寶按

仁宗即位之次年改元天聖十年改元明道明道三年

改景祐

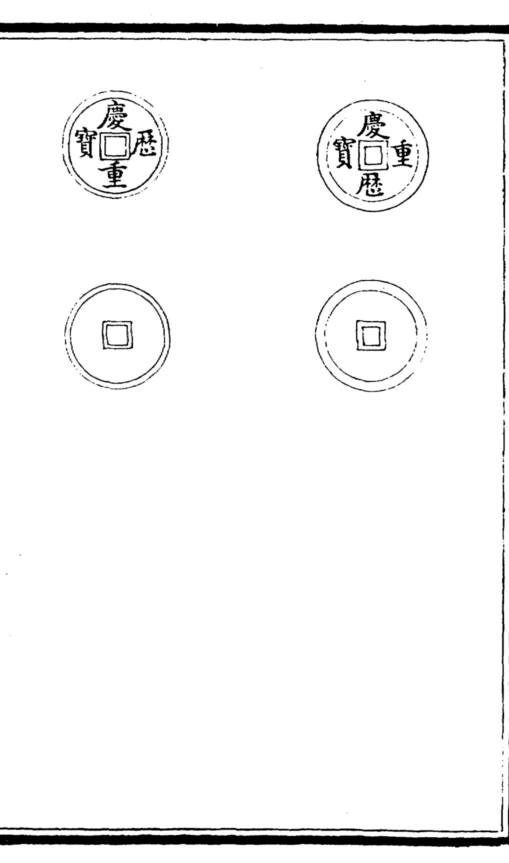


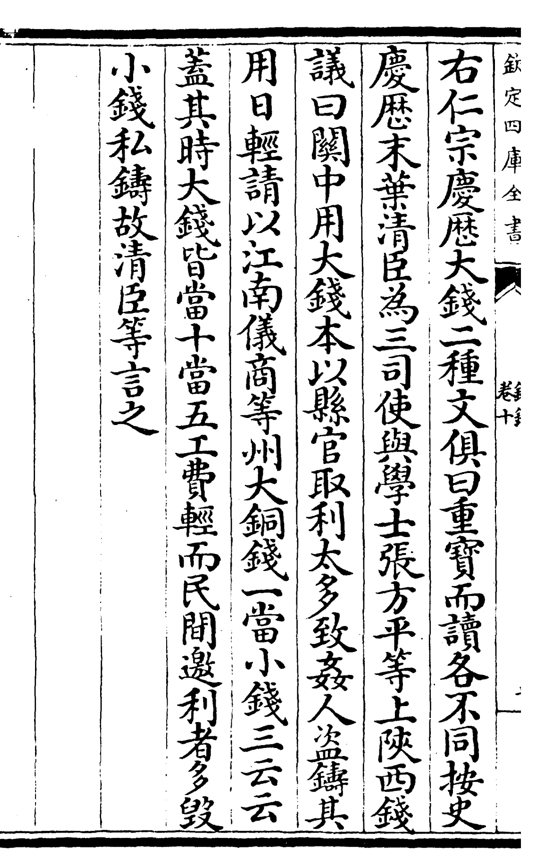

皇宋通寶
皇宋通寶
皇宋通寶



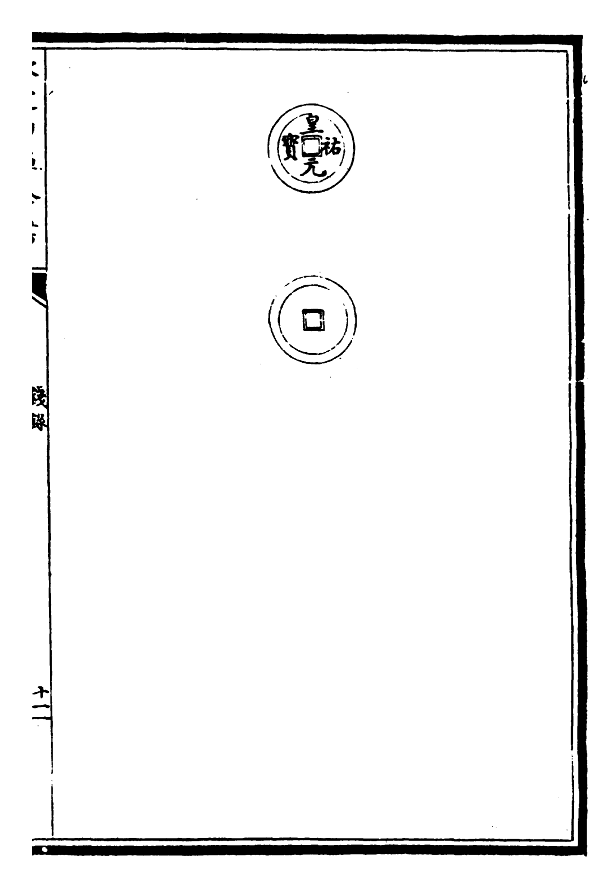
右仁宗皇宋通寶錢亦二體書其真書者又一種差小

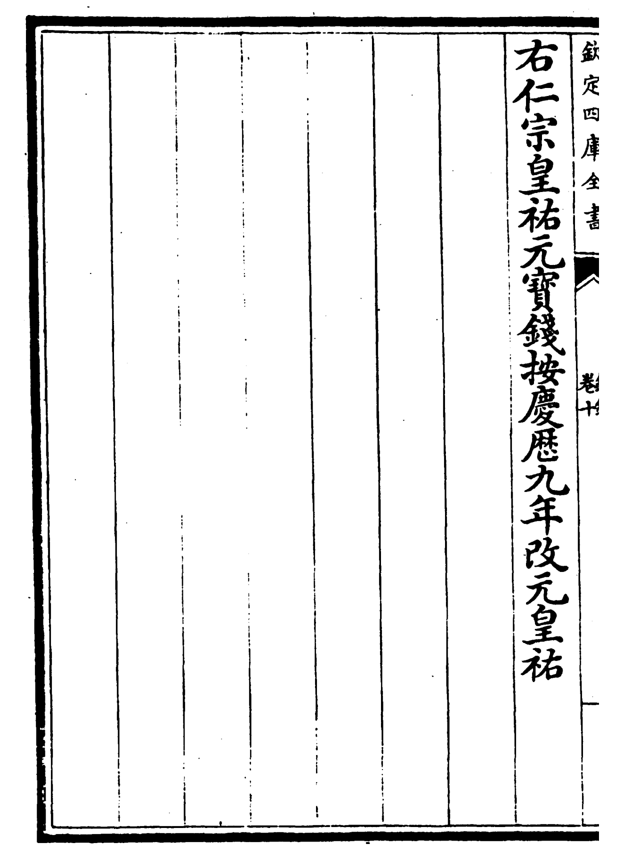
按景祐五年改元寶元食貨志謂改元更鑄皆曰元寶而冠以年號至是改元寶元文當曰寶元元寶仁宗特命以皇宋通寶為文


慶曆重寶
慶曆重寶

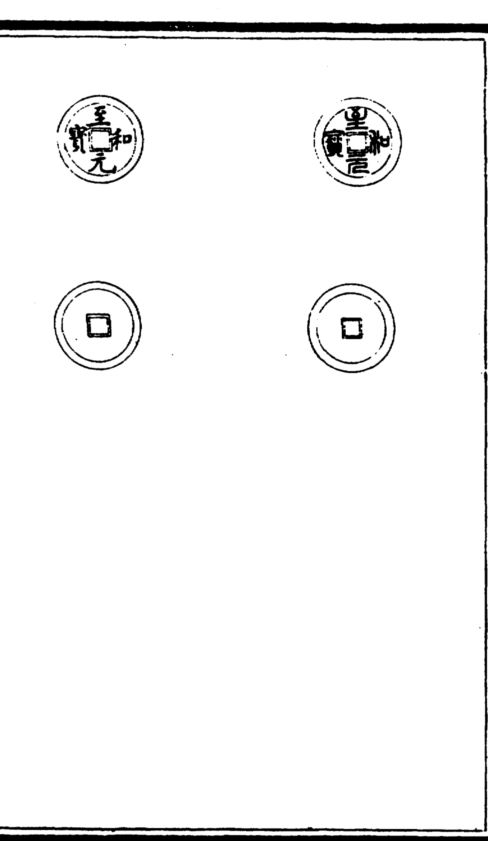


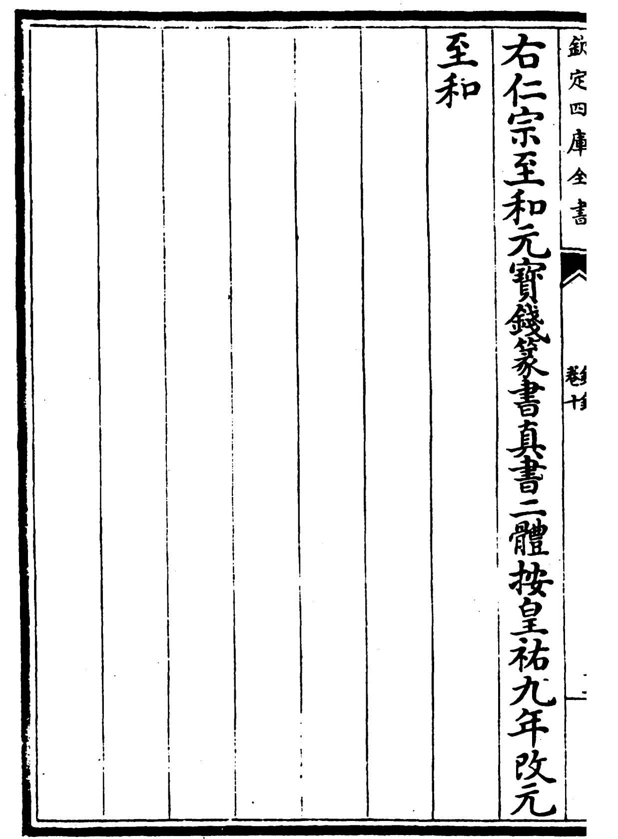
右仁宗慶歴大錢二種文俱曰重寶而讀各不同按史慶歴末葉清臣為三司使與學士張方平等上陝西錢議曰關中用大錢本以縣官取利太多致姦人盜鑄其用日輕請以江南儀商等州大銅錢一當小錢三云云蓋其時大錢皆當十當五工費輕而民間邀利者多毀小錢私鑄故清臣等言之


皇祐元寶

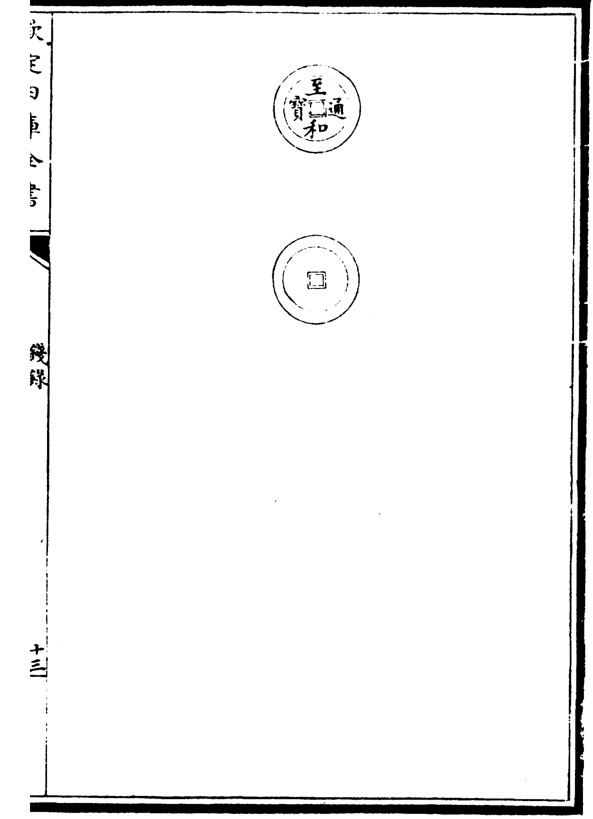


右仁宗皇祐元寶錢按慶歷九年改元皇祐

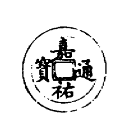

至和元寶



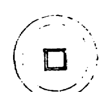
右仁宗至和元寶錢篆書真書二體按皇祐九年改元至和

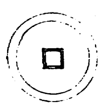

至和通寶

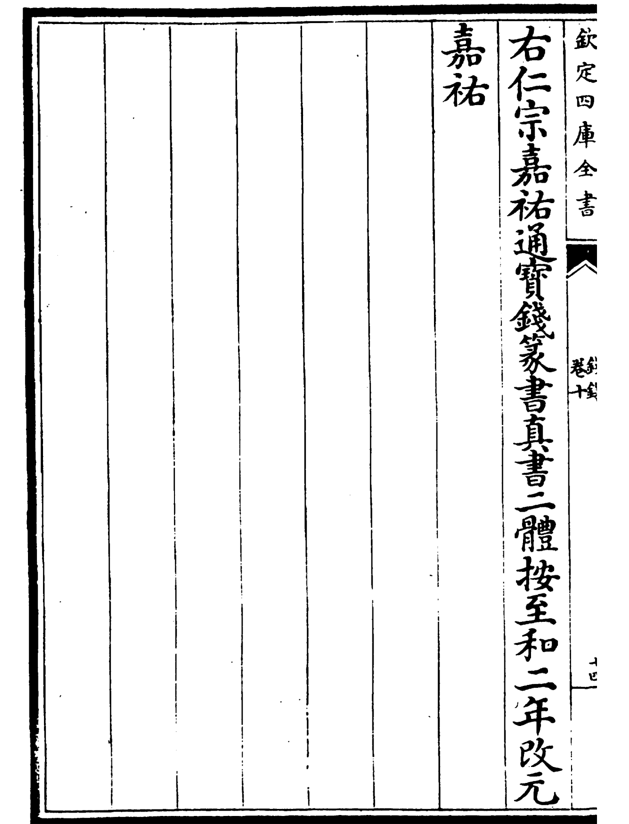
右至和通寶錢真書


嘉
祐
通
寶

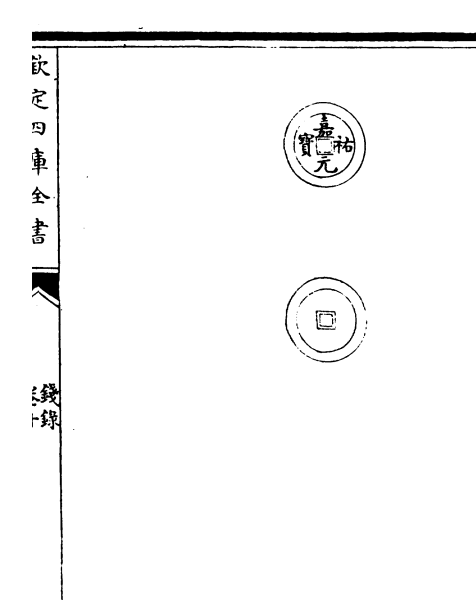

嘉
祐
通
寶

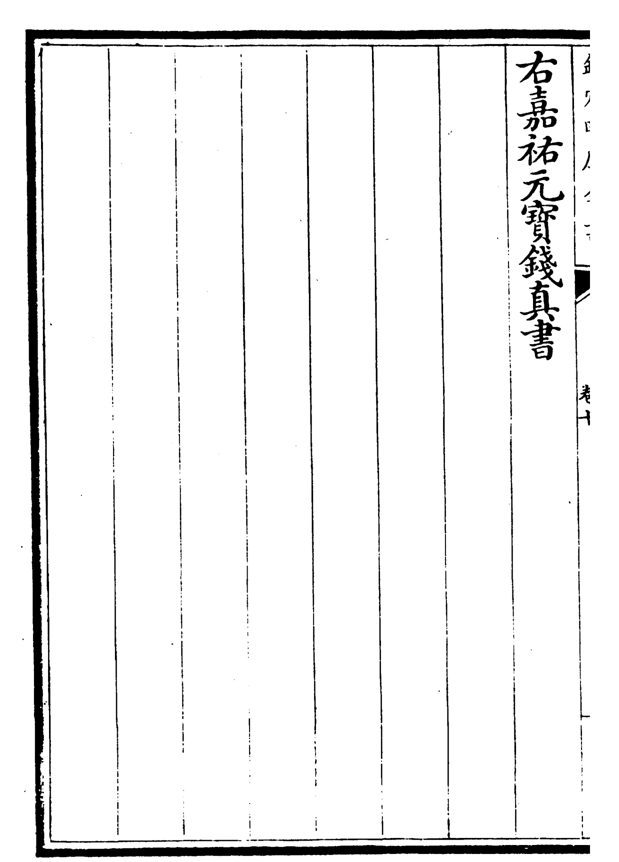




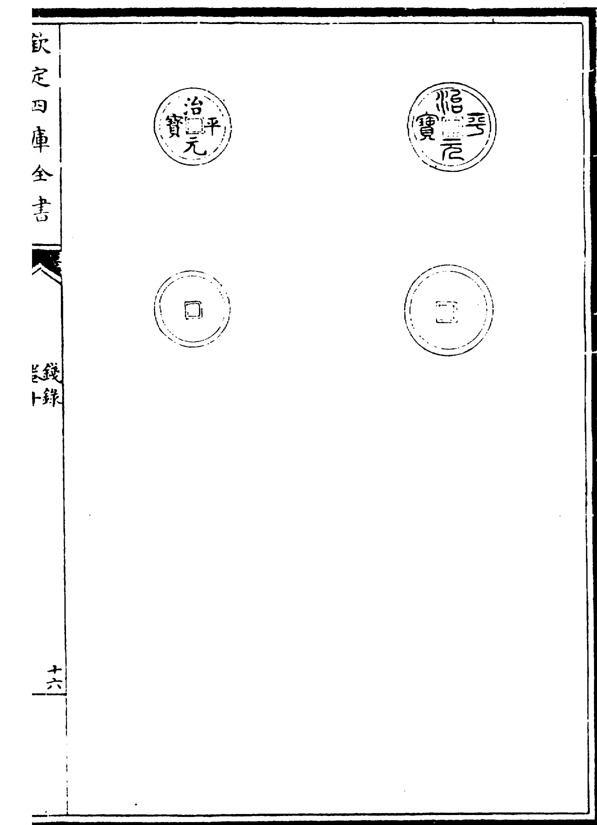


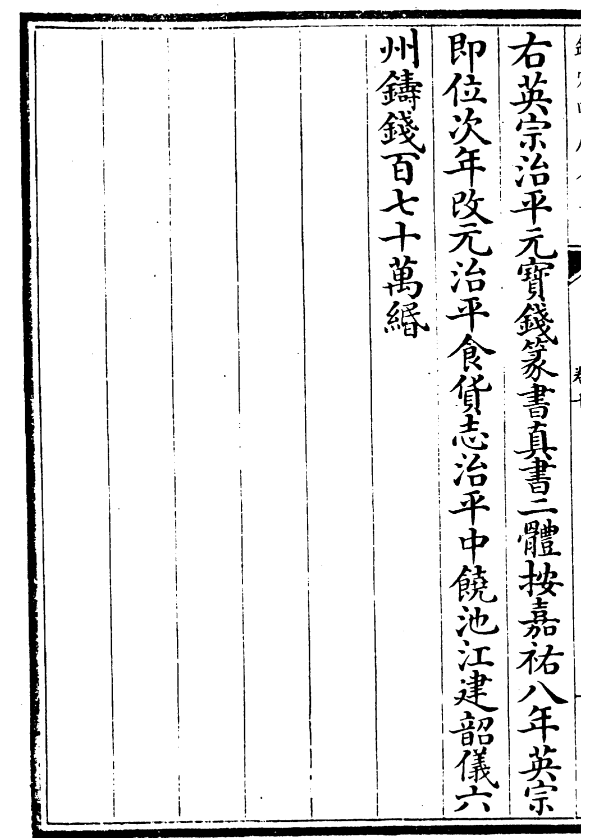
右仁宗嘉祐通寳錢篆書真書二體按至和二年改元嘉祐


嘉祐元寶



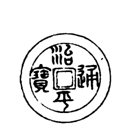
右嘉祐元寶錢真書

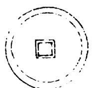

治平元寶

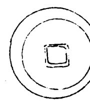

右英宗治平元寶錢篆書真書二體按嘉祐八年英宗即位次年改元治平食貨志治平中饒池江建韶儀六州鑄錢百七十萬緡

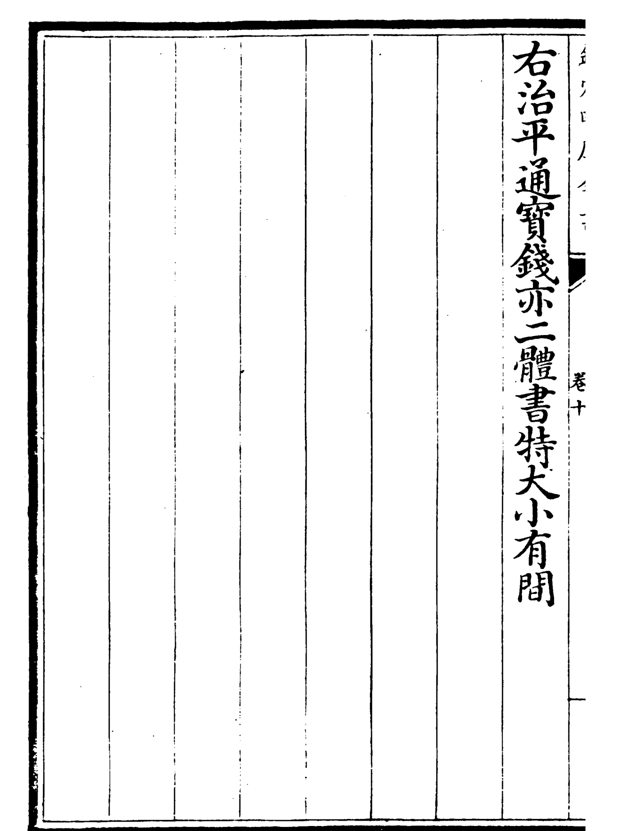



治平通寶

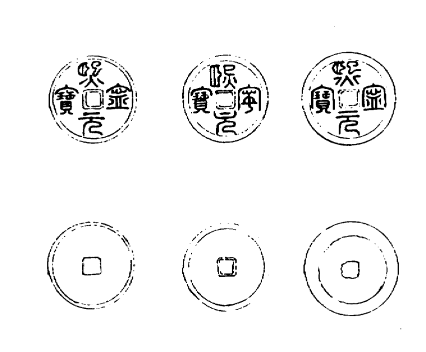

治平通寶

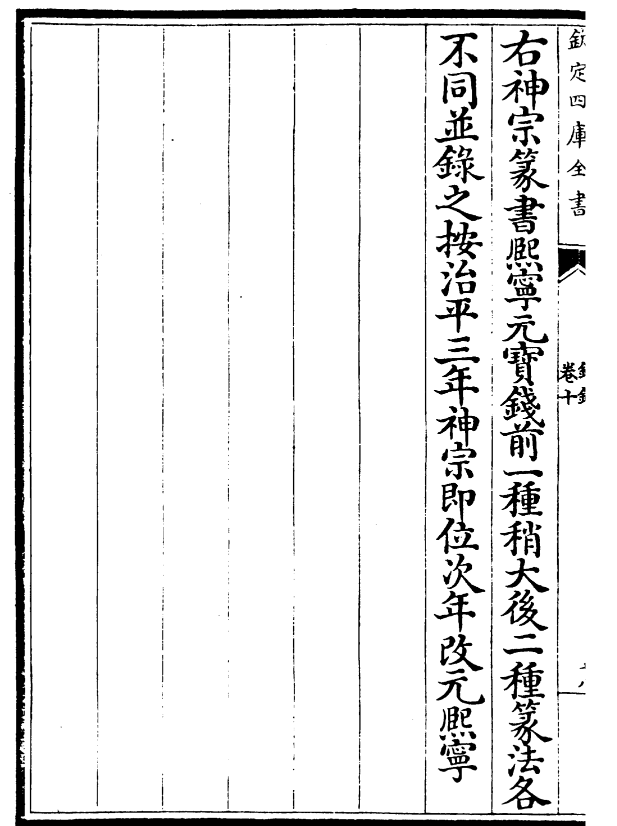




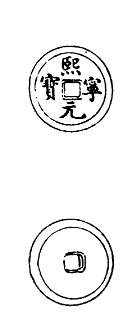


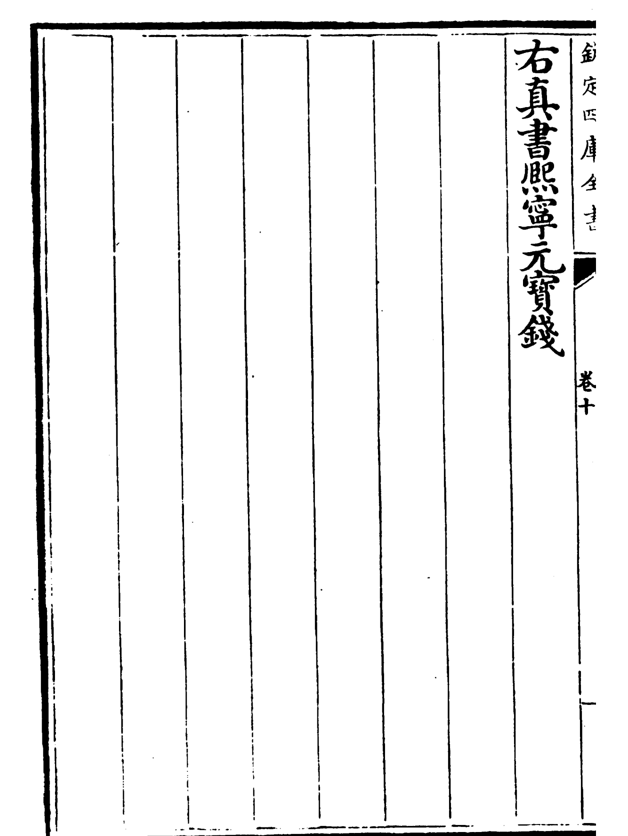
右治平通寶錢亦二體書特大小有間



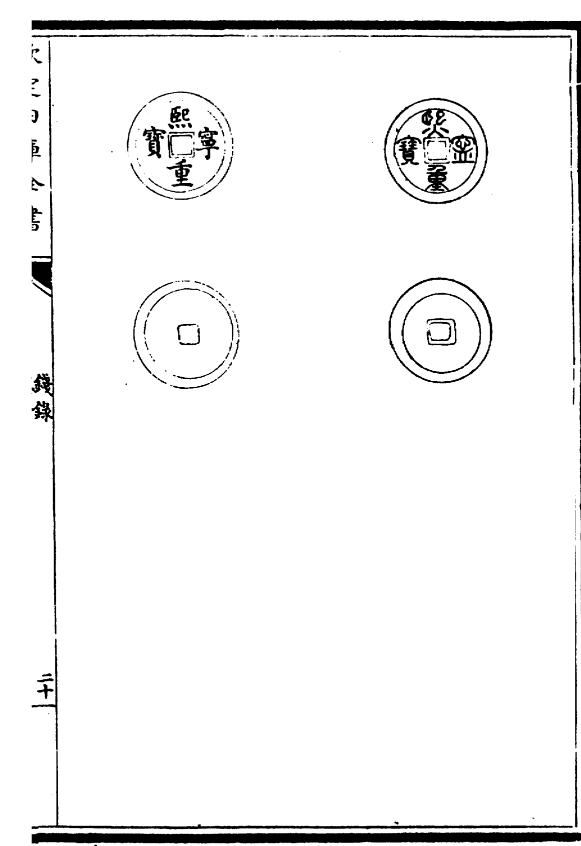


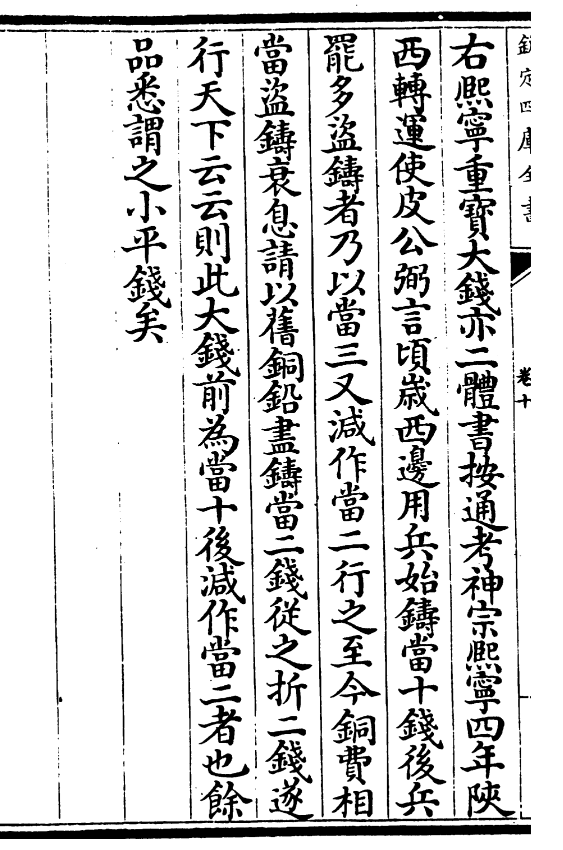
右神宗篆書熙寧元寶錢前一種稍大後二種篆法各不同並録之按治平三年神宗即位次年改元熙寧


熙寧元寶

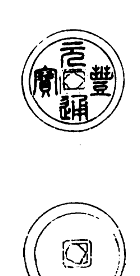


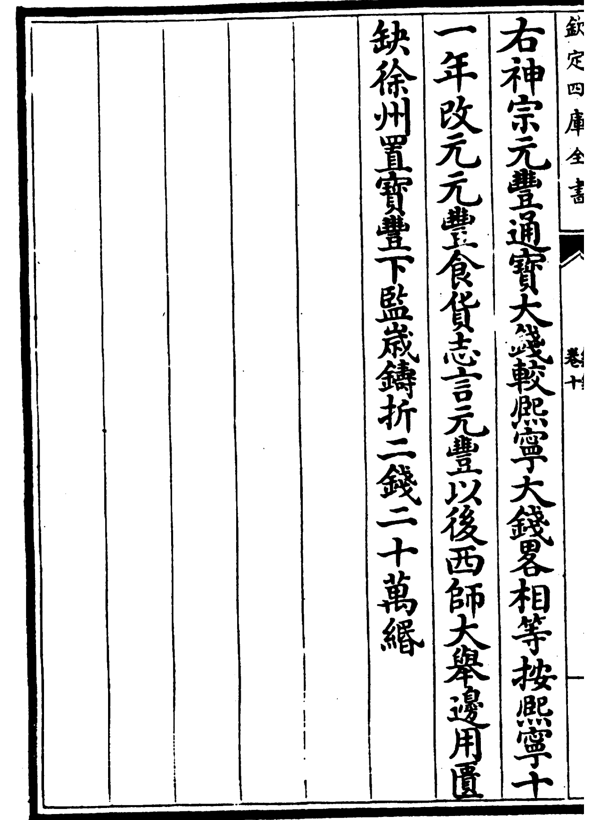
右真書熙寧元寶錢


熙寧重寶
熙寧重寶

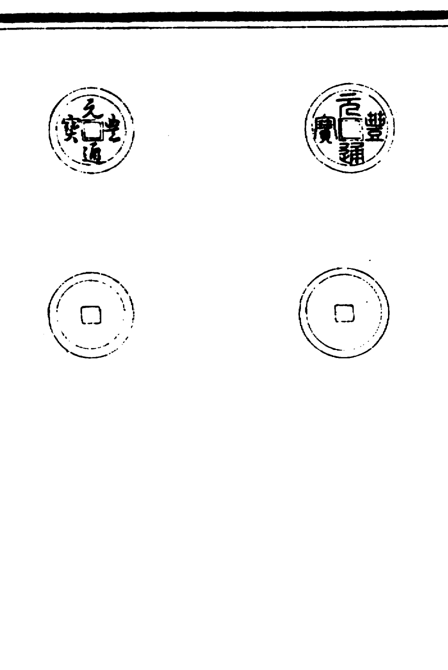


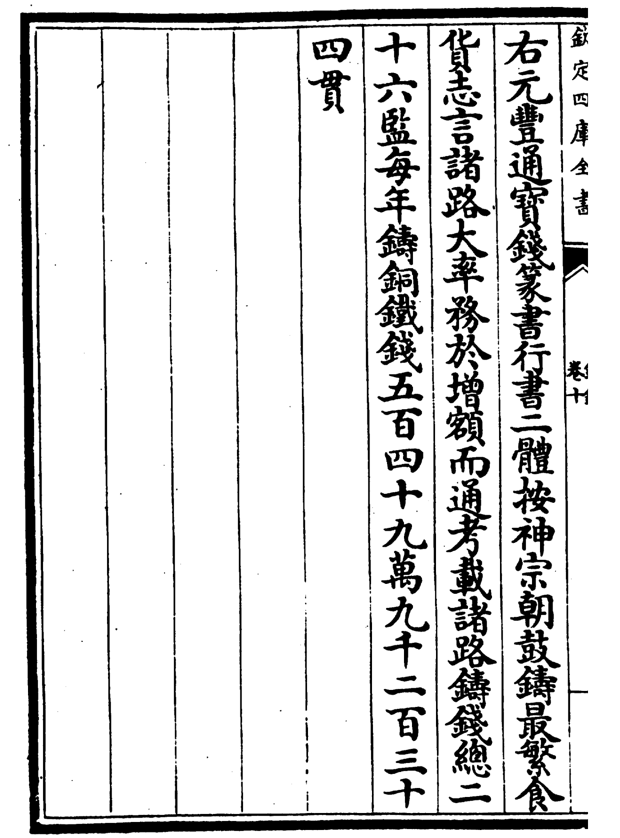
右熙寧重寶大錢亦二體書按通考神宗熙寧四年陝西轉運使皮公弼言頃歲西邊用兵始鑄當十錢後兵罷多盗鑄者乃以當三又減作當二行之至今銅費相當盗鑄衰息請以舊銅鉛盡鑄當二錢從之折二錢遂行天下云云則此大錢前為當十後減作當二者也餘品悉謂之小平錢矣


元豐通寶



右神宗元豐通寶大錢較熙寧大錢畧相等按熙寧十一年改元元豐食貨志言元豐以後西師大舉邊用匱缺徐州置寶豐下監歲鑄折二錢二十萬緡

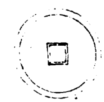

元豐通寶
元豐通寶

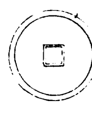


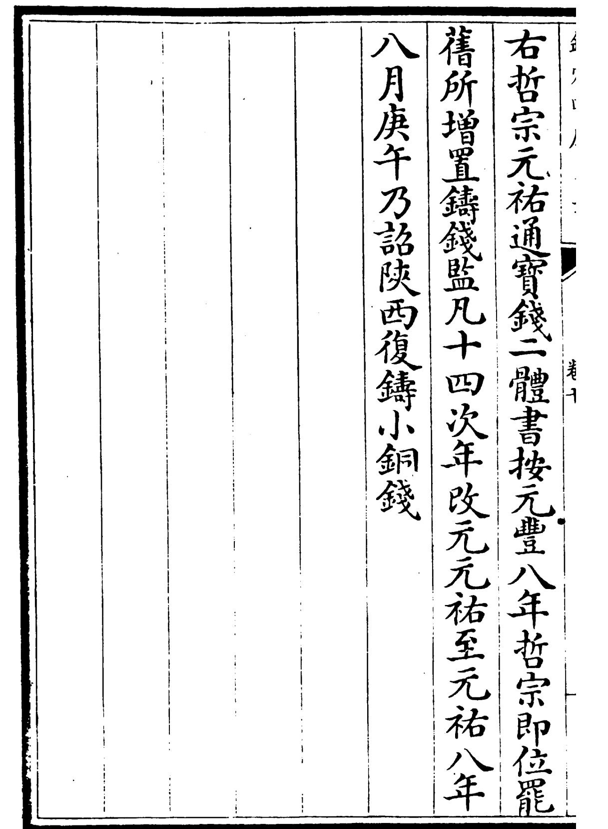
右元豐通寳錢篆書行書二體按神宗朝鼓鑄最繁食貨志言諸路大率務於增額而通考載諸路鑄錢總二十六監每年鑄銅鐵錢五百四十九萬九千二百三十四貫


元
祐
通
寶

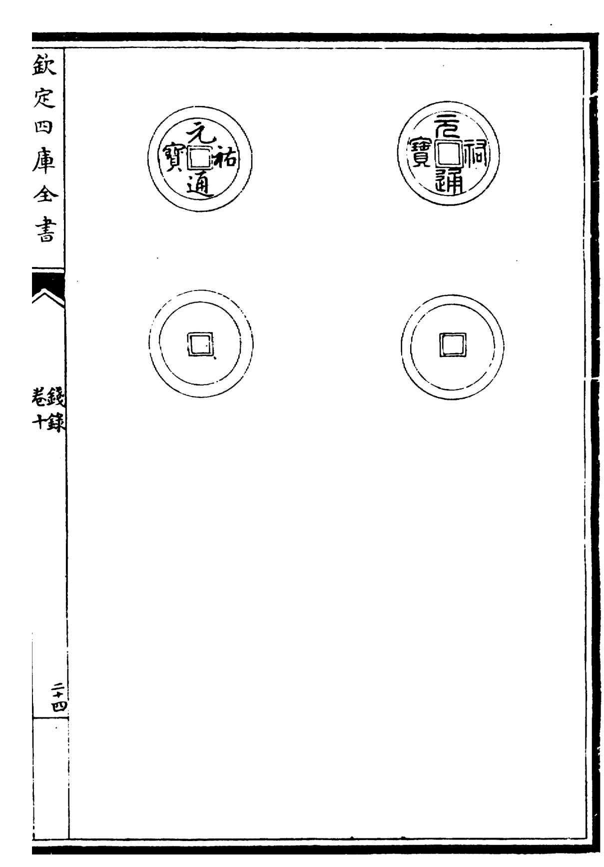

元
祐
通
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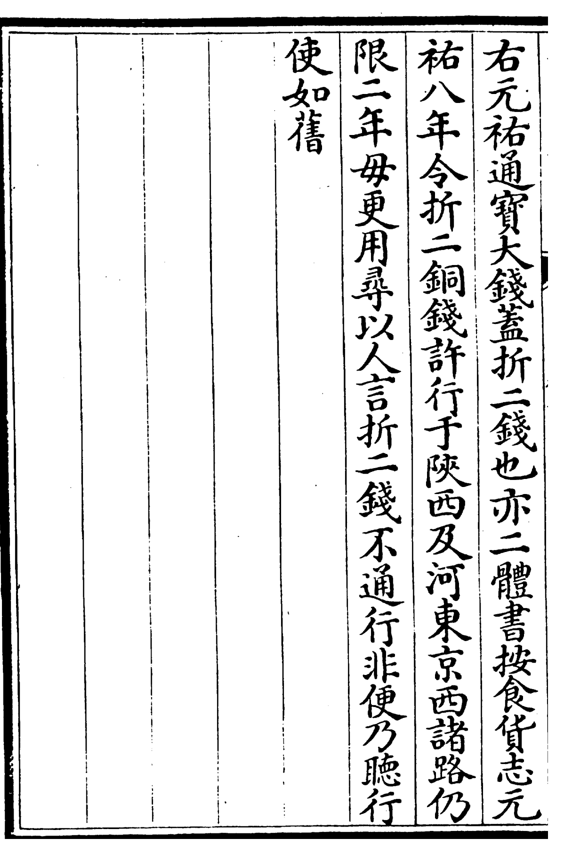




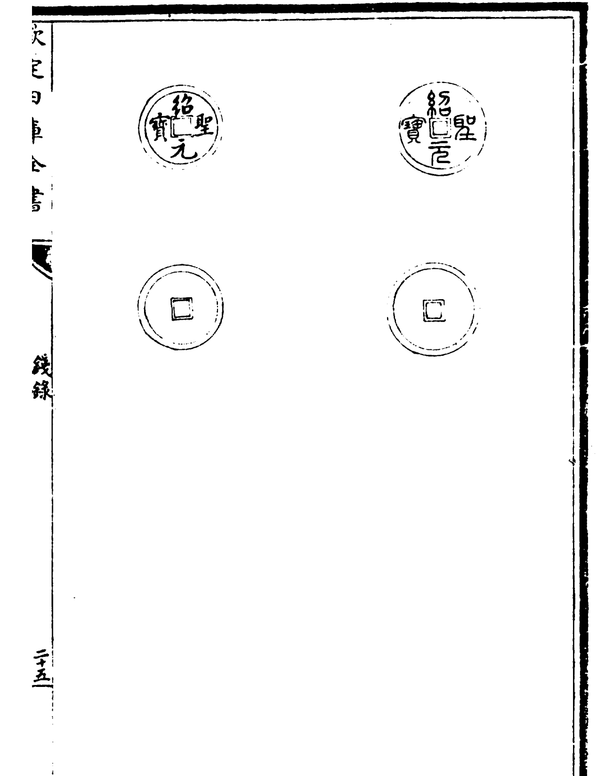


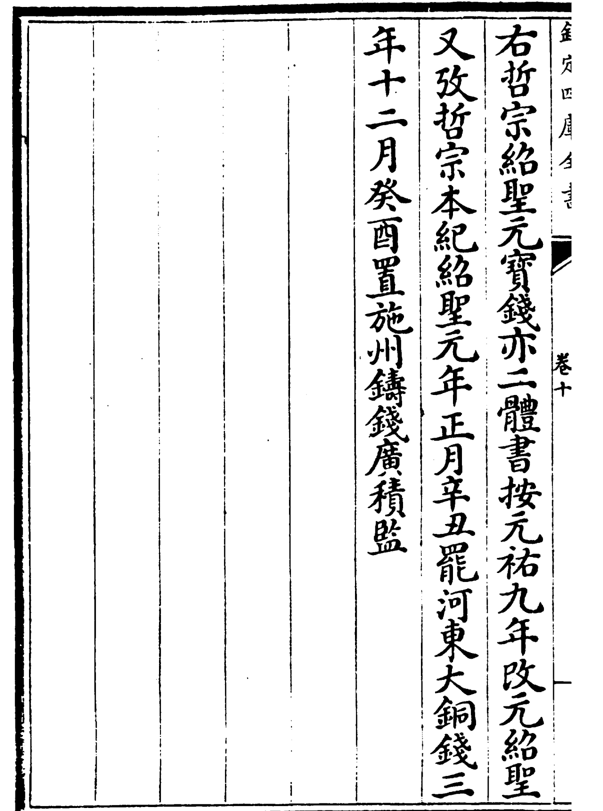
右哲宗元祐通寶錢二體書按元豐八年哲宗即位罷
舊所增置鑄錢監凡十四次年改元元祐至元祐八年
八月庚午乃詔陝西復鑄小銅錢


元祐通寶
元祐通寶



右元祐通寶大錢蓋折二錢也亦二體書按食貨志元祐八年令折二銅錢許行于陜西及河東京西諸路仍限二年毋更用尋以人言折二錢不通行非便乃聽行使如舊


紹聖元寶
紹聖元寶

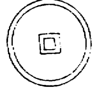


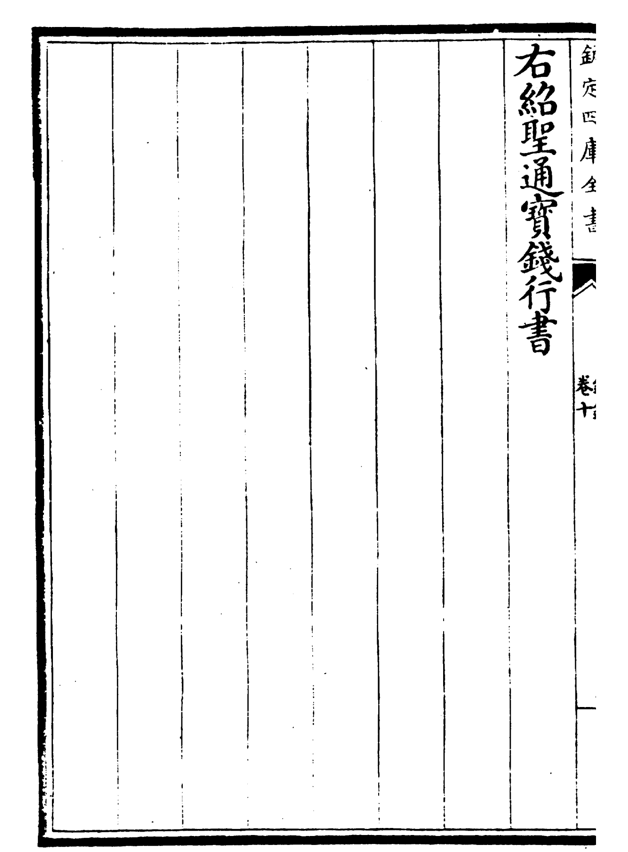
右哲宗紹聖元寶錢亦二體書按元祐九年改元紹聖

又攷哲宗本紀紹聖元年正月辛丑罷河東大銅錢三

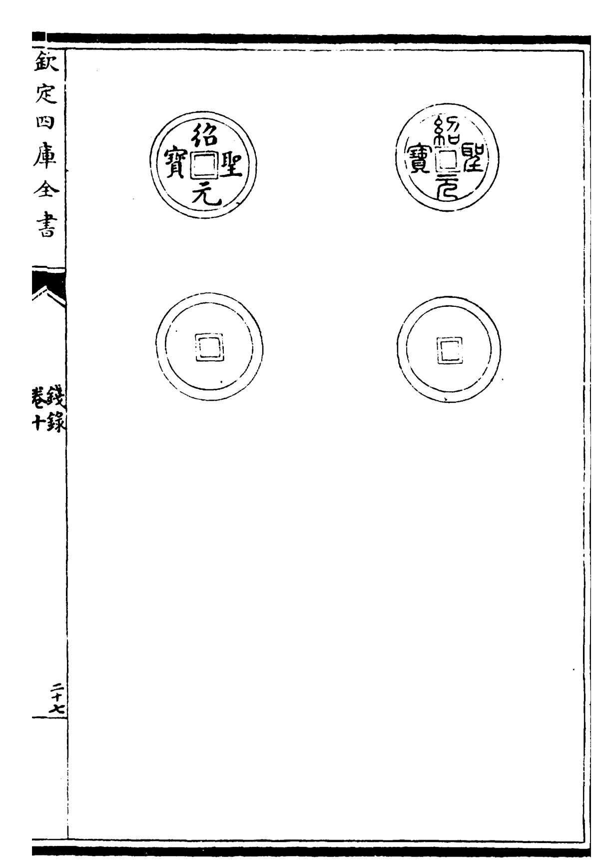
年十二月癸酉置施州鑄錢廣積監

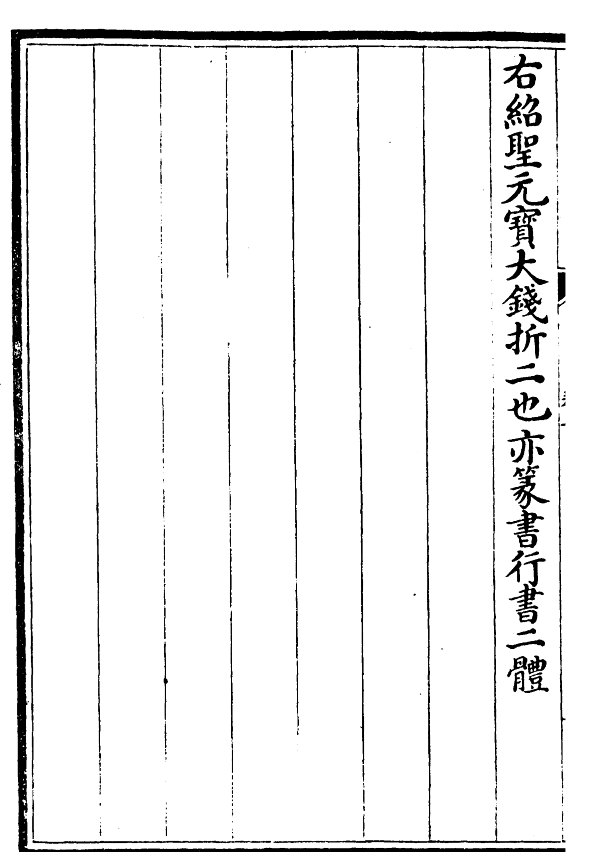

紹聖通寶

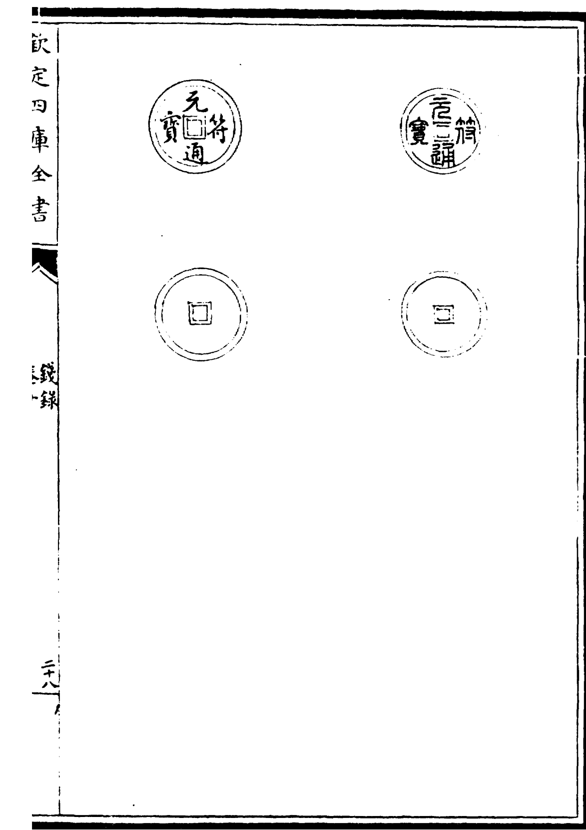


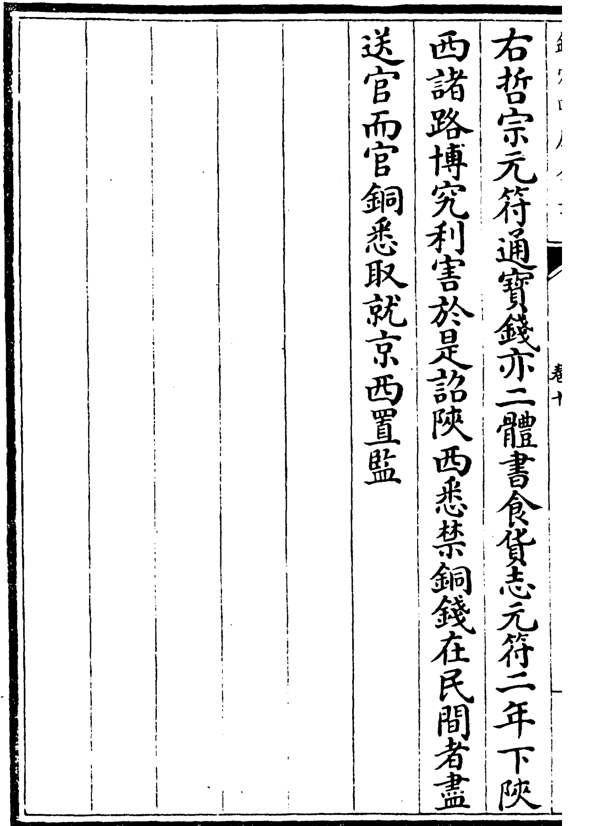


右紹聖通寶錢行書


紹聖元寶
紹聖元寶

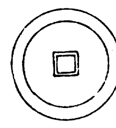

右紹聖元寶大錢折二也亦篆書行書二體


元符通寶
元符通寶

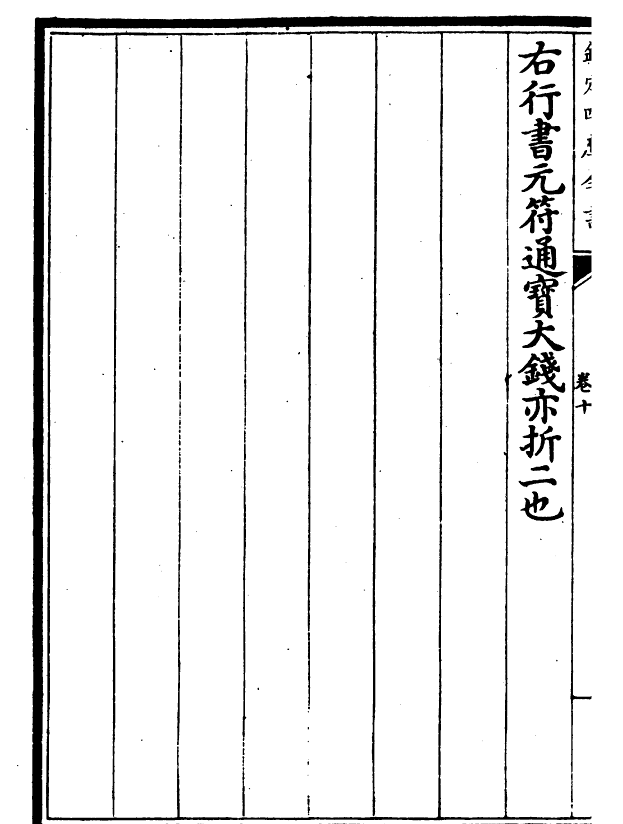


右哲宗元符通寶錢亦二體書食貨志元符二年下陝西諸路博究利害於是詔陝西悉禁銅錢在民間者盡送官而官銅悉取就京西置監

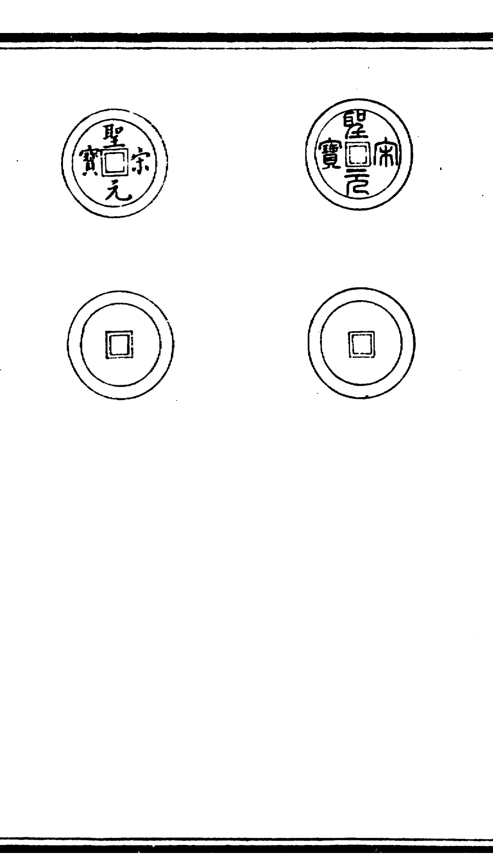


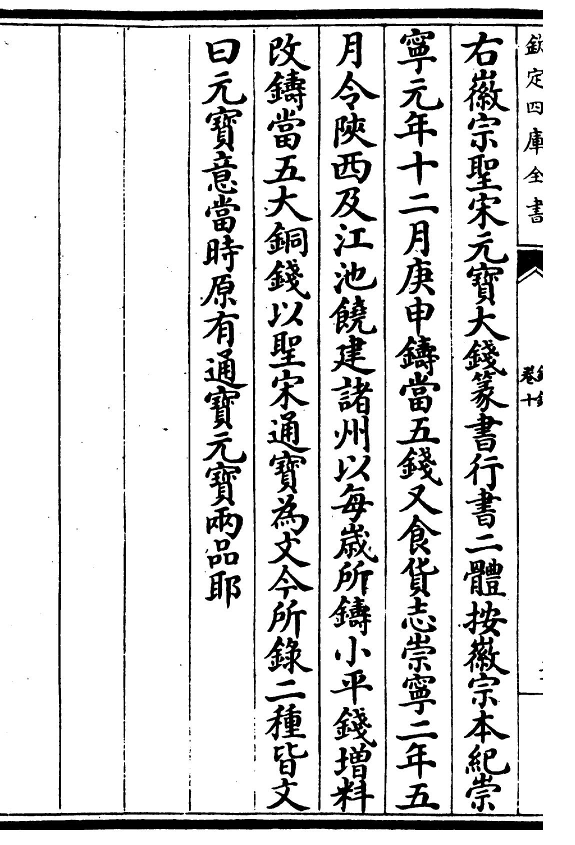
元符通寳




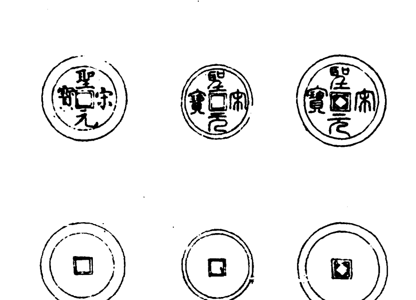


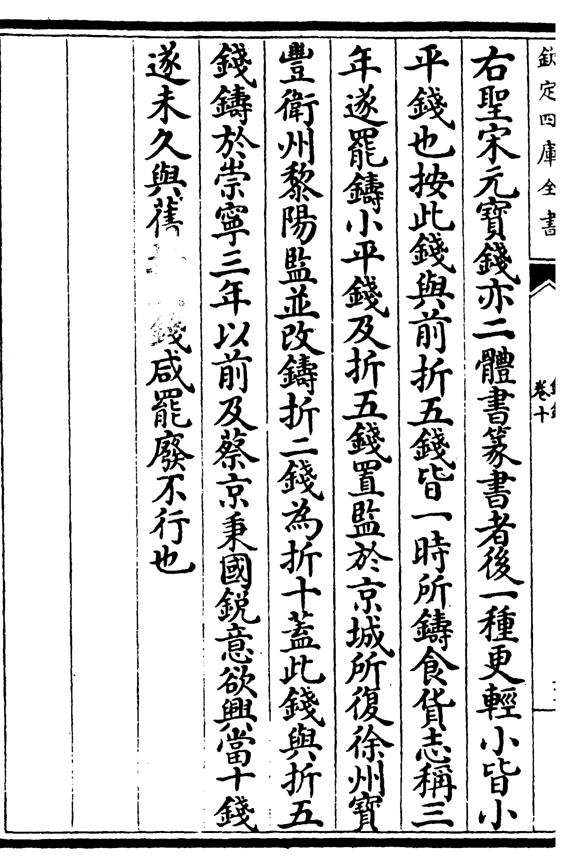
右行書元符通寳大錢亦折二也


聖宋元寶
聖宋元寶

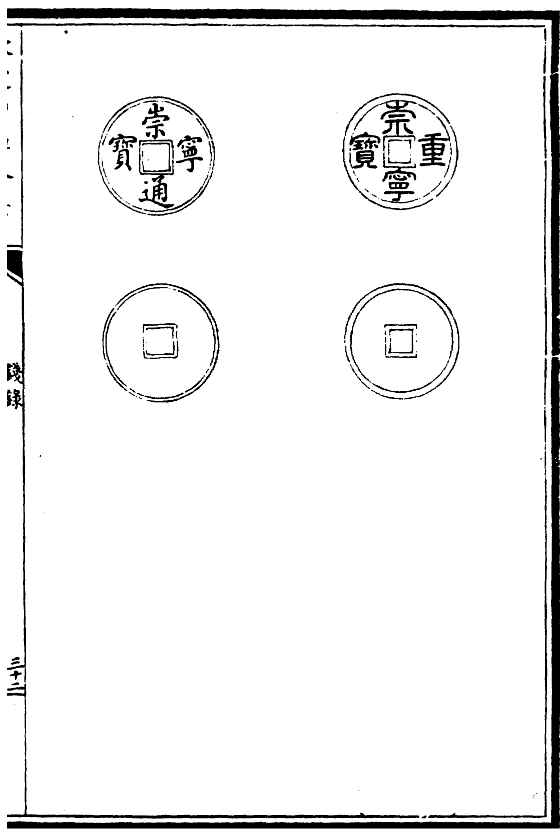


右徽宗聖宋元寶大錢篆書行書二體按徽宗本紀崇寧元年十二月庚申鑄當五錢又食貨志崇寧二年五月令陜西及江池饒建諸州以每歲所鑄小平錢增料改鑄當五大銅錢以聖宋通寶為文今所錄二種皆文曰元寶意當時原有通寶元寶兩品耶

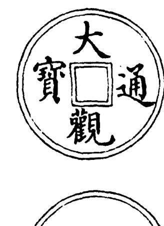

聖宋元寶
聖宋元寶
聖宋元寶



右聖宋元寶錢亦二體書篆書者後一種更輕小皆小平錢也按此錢與前折五錢皆一時所鑄食貨志稱三年遂罷鑄小平錢及折五錢置監於京城所復徐州寶豐衛州黎陽監並改鑄折二錢為折十蓋此錢與折五錢鑄於崇寧三年以前及蔡京秉國銳意欲興當十錢遂未久與舊[illegible][illegible]錢咸罷廢不行也

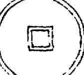

崇寧通寶
崇寧重寶

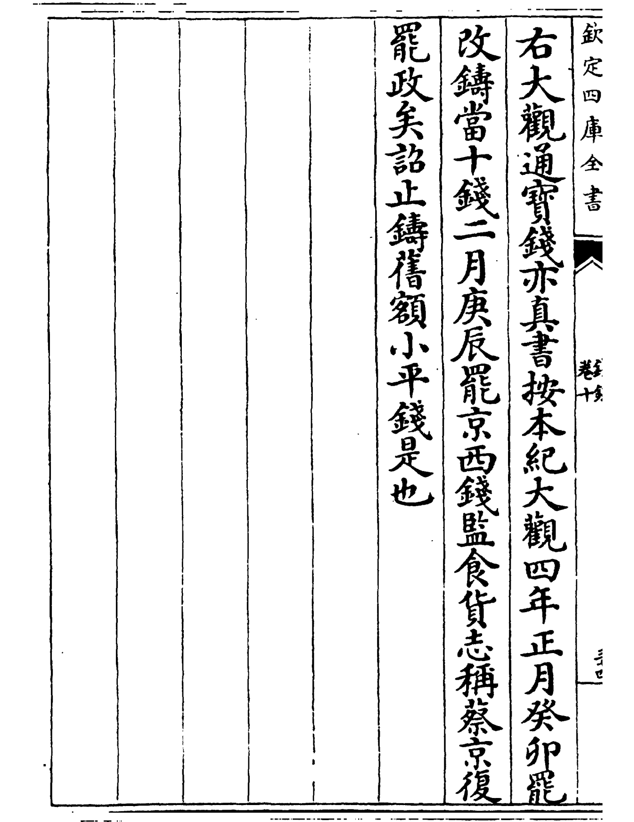
右徽宗崇寧大錢隷書真書二體文曰重寶曰通寶而讀各不同按本紀崇寧三年正月戊子鑄當十大錢又食貨志崇寧四年立錢綱驗樣法崇寧監以所鑄御書當十錢來上緡用銅九斤七兩有竒鉛半之錫居三之一詔頒其式於諸路令赤仄烏背書畫分明又通考尚書省言崇寧監鑄御書當十錢每貫重一十四斤七兩用銅九斤七兩二錢鉛四斤一十二兩六錢錫一斤九兩二錢去火耗一斤五兩每錢重三錢


大觀通寶

右徽宗大觀通寳大錢真書按崇寧六年改元大觀先是崇寧所鑄當十錢不便於民而私鑄日衆重罰不能止右僕射趙挺之御史沈畸屢以為言遂減作當五或當三繼復罷鑄至是蔡京復相再主用折十錢食貨志稱大觀元年二月首鑄御書當十錢以京畿錢監所得私錢改鑄尋興復京畿兩監以轉運使宋喬年領之喬年鑄烏背漉銅錢來上詔以漉銅錢頒行諸路

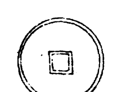
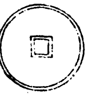

大觀通寶

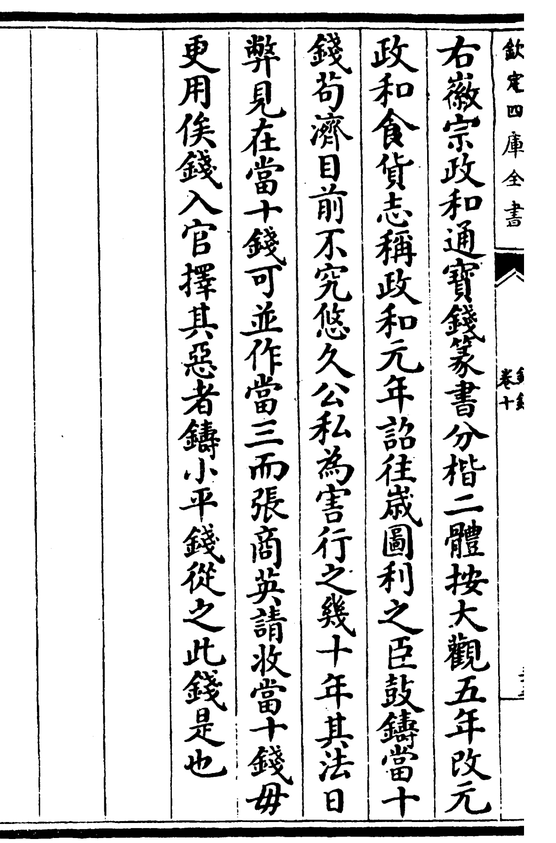




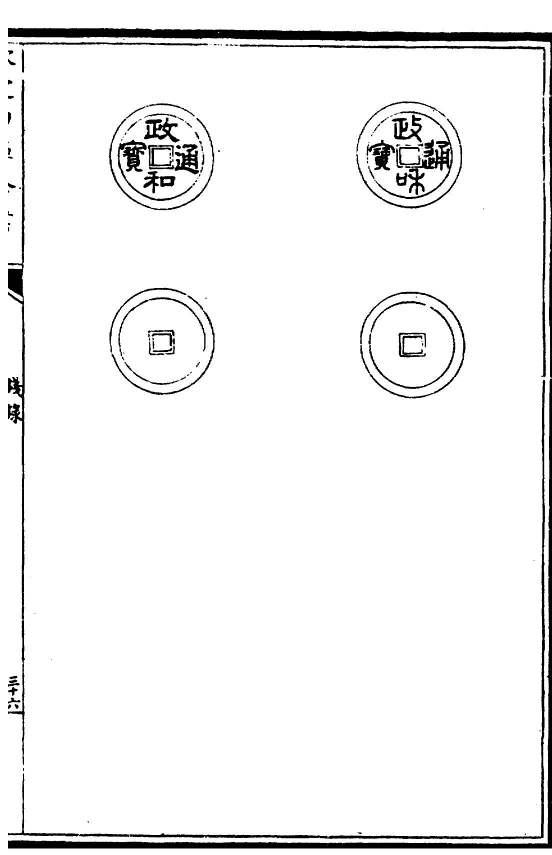
右大觀通寶錢亦真書按本紀大觀四年正月癸卯罷改鑄當十錢二月庚辰罷京西錢監食貨志稱蔡京復罷政矣詔止鑄舊額小平錢是也


政和通寶

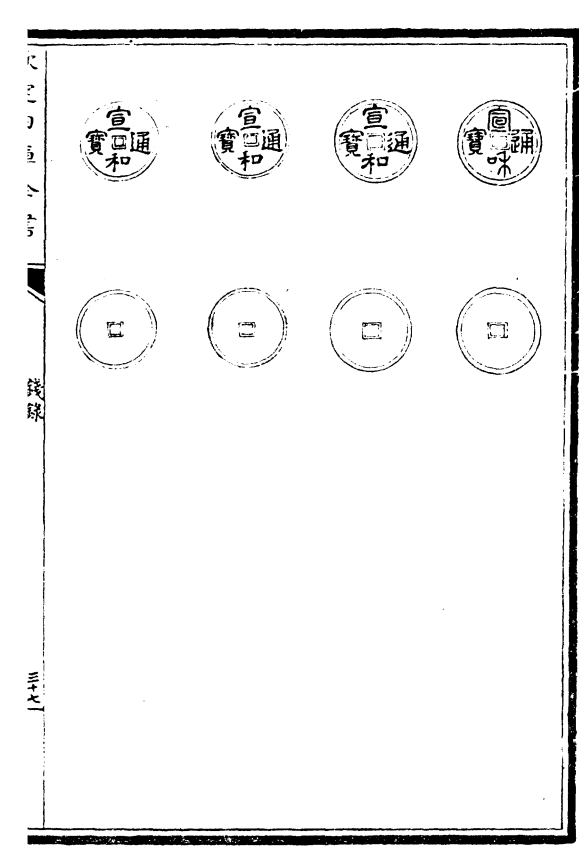
政和通寶



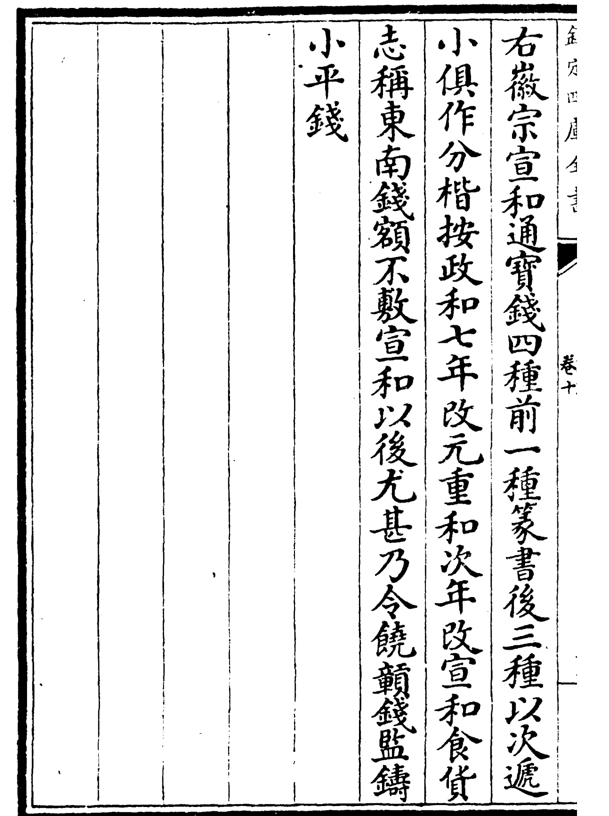


右徽宗政和通寶錢篆書分楷二體按大觀五年改元政和食貨志稱政和元年詔往歲圖利之臣鼓鑄當十錢苟濟目前不究悠久公私為害行之幾十年其法日弊見在當十錢可並作當三而張商英請收當十錢毋更用俟錢入官擇其惡者鑄小平錢從之此錢是也


政和通寶
政和通寶

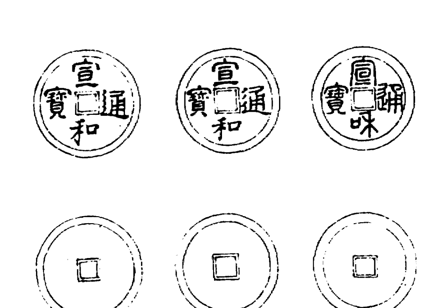
右政和通寶大錢亦二體書按食貨志初蔡京主行夾錫錢詔轉運副使許天啟推行其法以夾錫錢一折銅錢二會京罷政遂不行至政和二年京復相奏昨鑄夾錫錢精善請復鑄如故遂以政和錢頒為式此錢是也

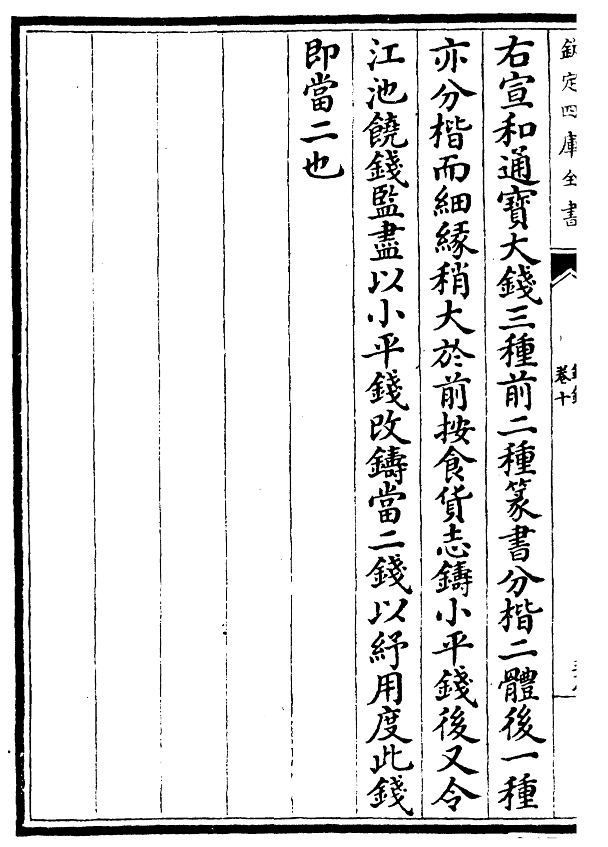

宣和通寶
宣和通寶
宣和通寶
宣和通寶



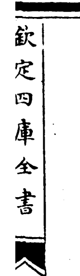
右徽宗宣和通寳錢四種前一種篆書後三種以次遞小俱作分楷按政和七年改元重和次年改宣和食貨志稱東南錢額不敷宣和以後尤甚乃令饒贑錢監鑄

小平錢

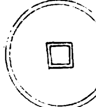

宣和通寶
宣和通寶
宣和通寶

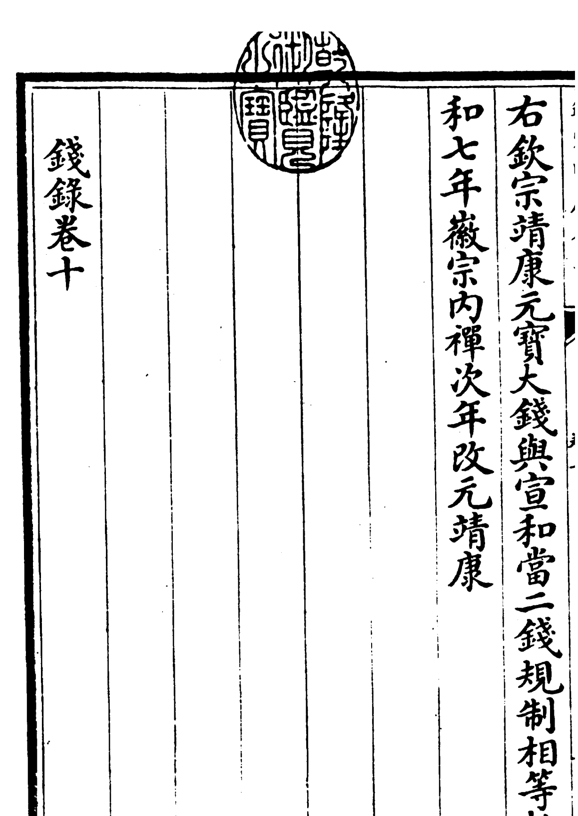


右宣和通寶大錢三種前二種篆書分楷二體後一種亦分楷而細縁稍大於前按食貨志鑄小平錢後又令江池饒錢監盡以小平錢改鑄當二錢以紓用度此錢即當二也



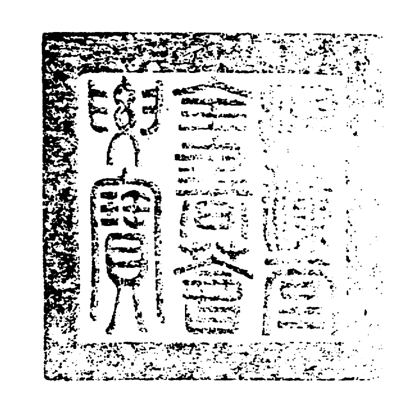

靖
康
元
寶





右欽宗靖康元寳大錢與宣和當二錢規制相等按宣和七年徽宗内禪次年改元靖康

錢録卷十



總校官庶吉士臣張能照

校對官助教臣吴省蘭

校對官編修臣閔惇大

謄録監生臣許溶

謄録監生臣嚴儀

繪圖監生臣門慶安

繪圖監生臣徐溥

欽定四庫全書薈要

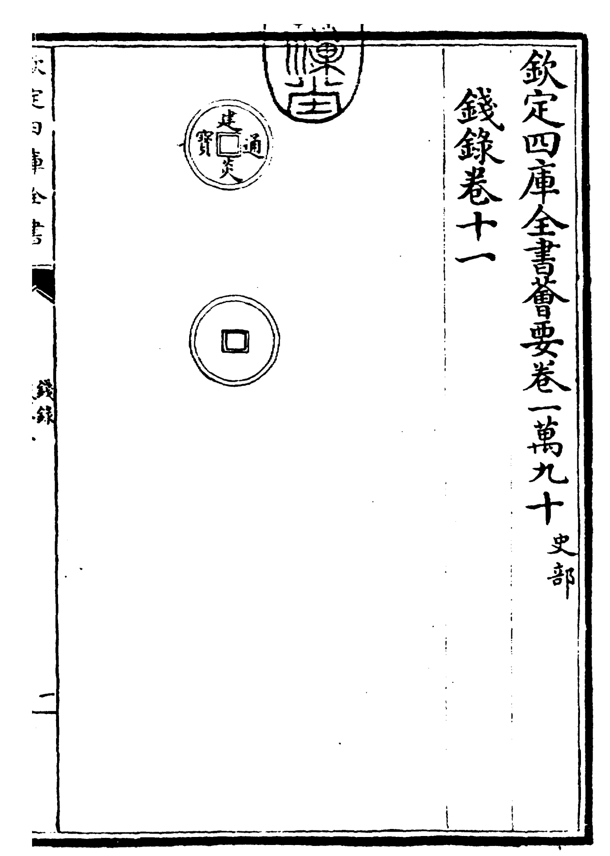
史部

錢録卷十一

二

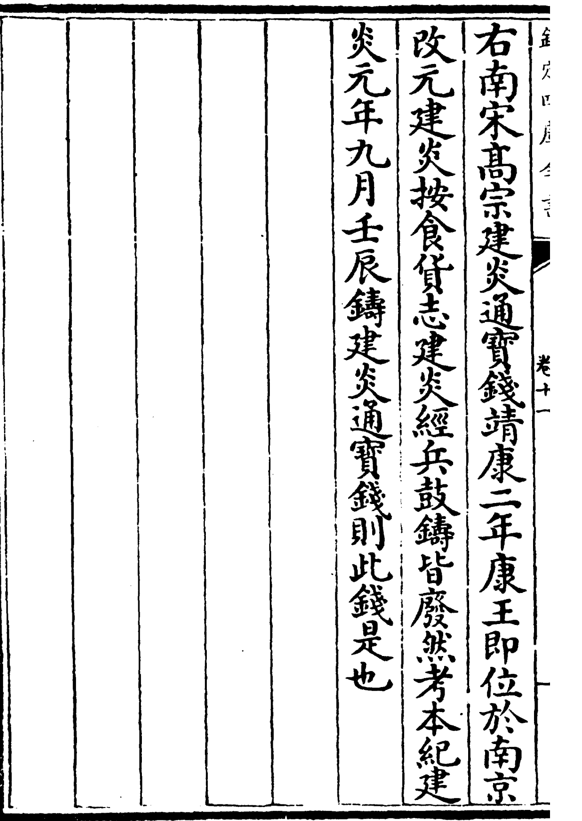


詳校官員外郎臣潘紹觀

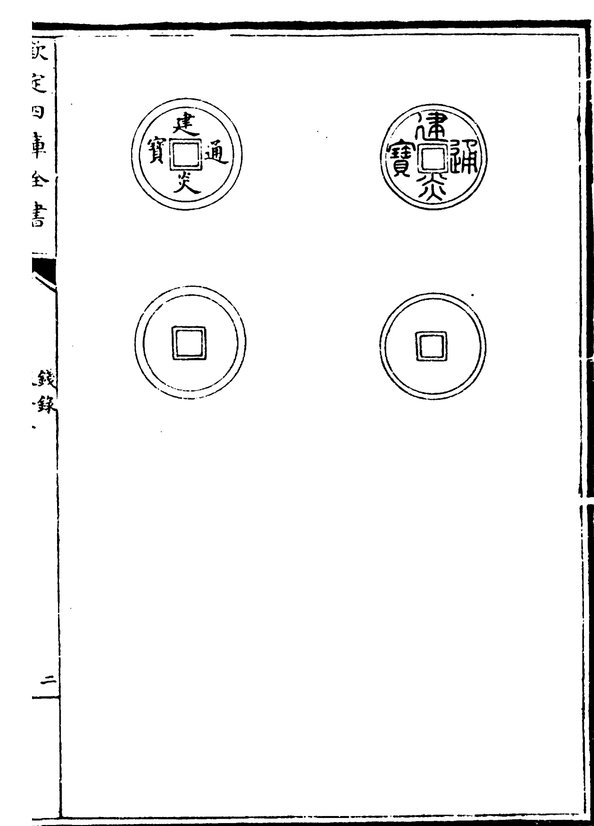


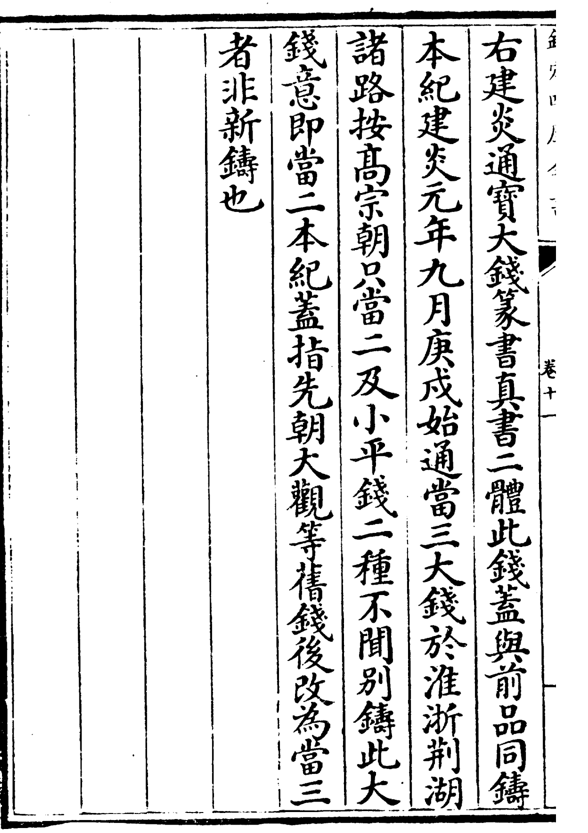
欽定四庫全書薈要卷一萬九十 史部

錢錄卷十一

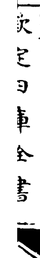


右南宋高宗建炎通寳錢靖康二年康王即位於南京改元建炎按食貨志建炎經兵鼔鑄皆廢然考本紀建炎元年九月壬辰鑄建炎通寳錢則此錢是也

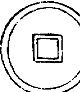

建炎通寶
建炎通寶

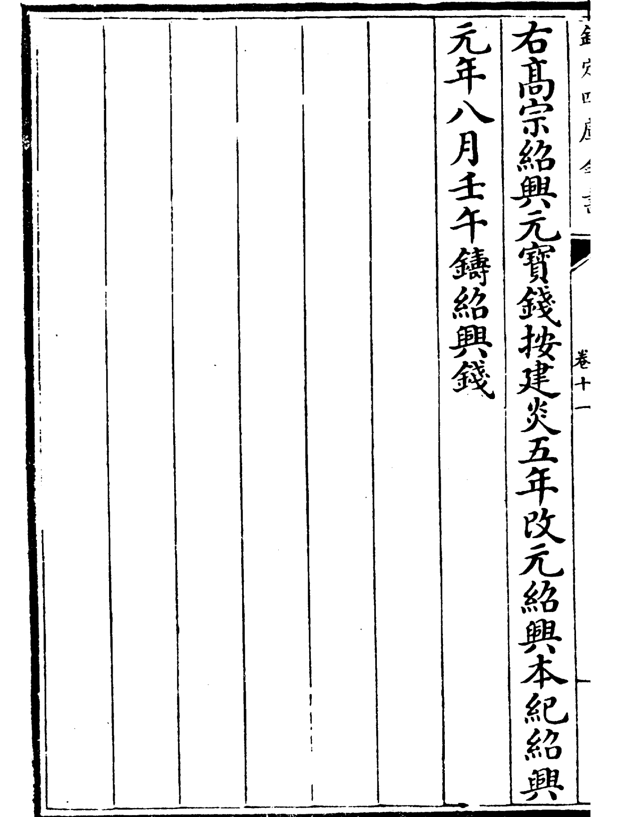


右建炎通寶大錢篆書真書二體此錢蓋與前品同鑄本紀建炎元年九月庚戌始通當三大錢於淮浙荆湖諸路按高宗朝只當二及小平錢二種不聞別鑄此大錢意即當二本紀蓋指先朝大觀等舊錢後改為當三者非新鑄也

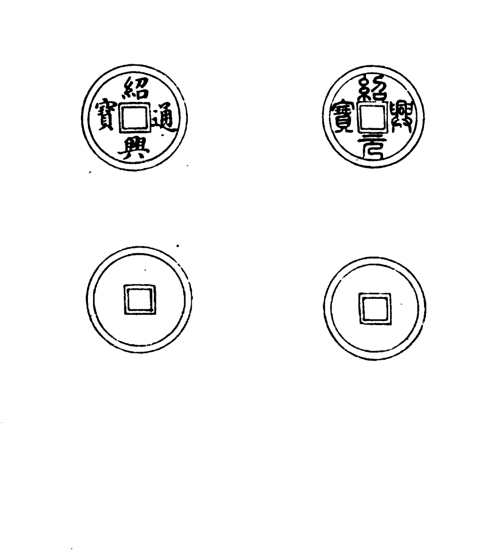


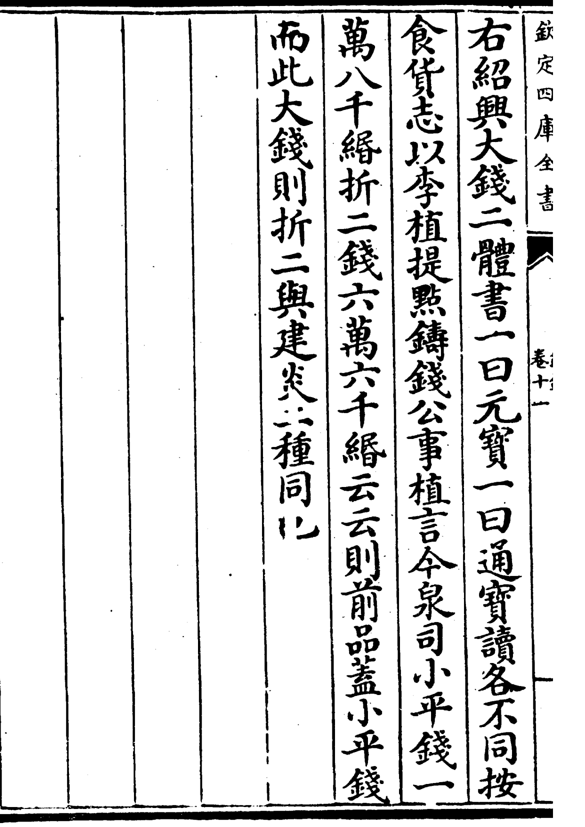

紹興元寶



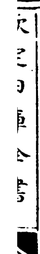


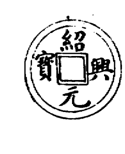
右高宗紹興元寶錢按建炎五年改元紹興本紀紹興元年八月壬午鑄紹興錢

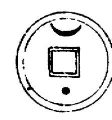

紹興通寶
紹興元寶

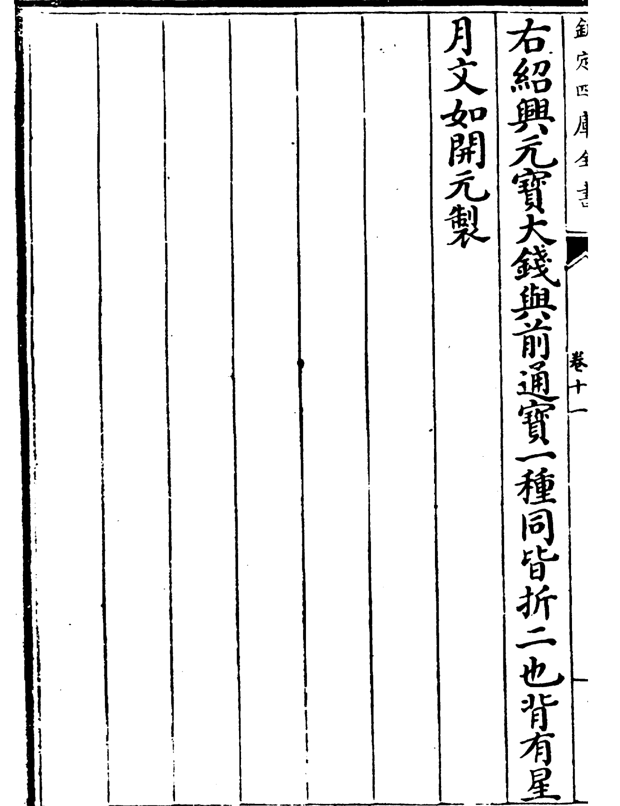


右紹興大錢二體書一曰元寶一曰通寶讀各不同按食貨志以李植提點鑄錢公事植言今泉司小平錢一萬八千緡折二錢六萬六千緡云云則前品蓋小平錢而此大錢則折二與建炎二種同也

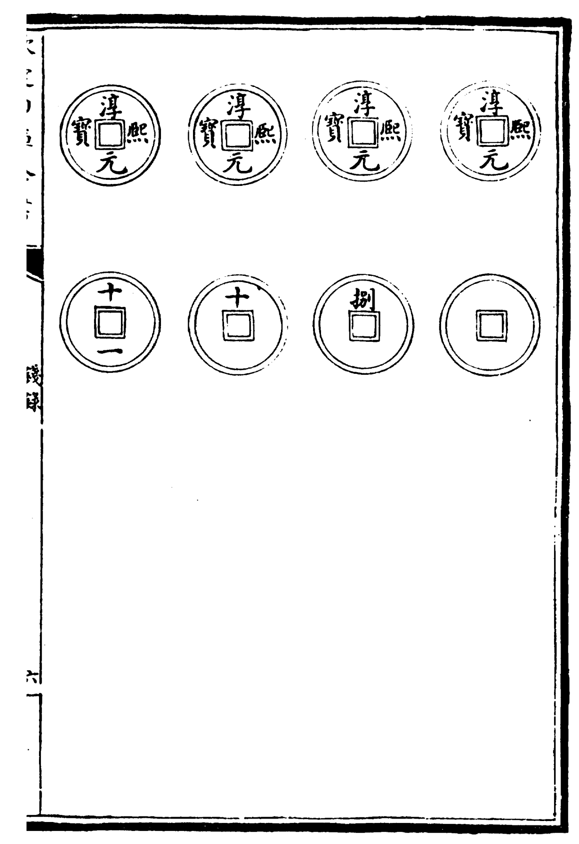



紹
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元
寶

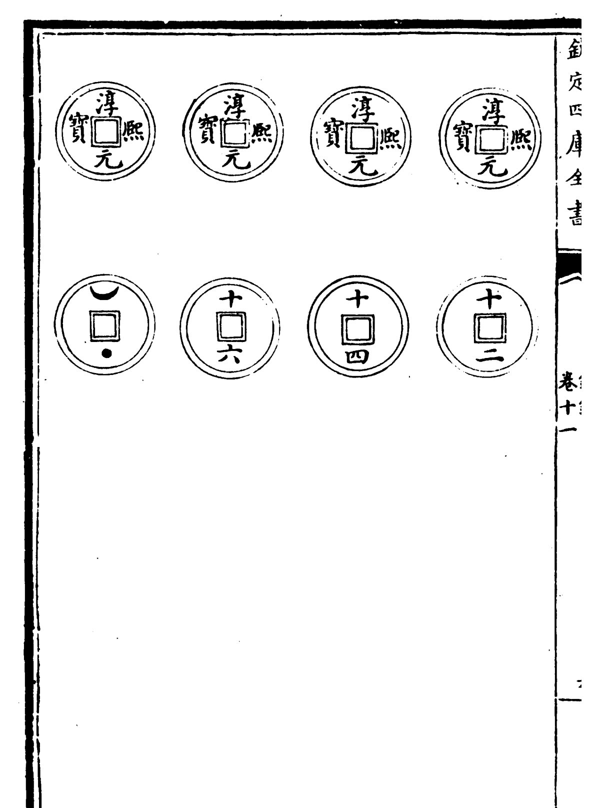




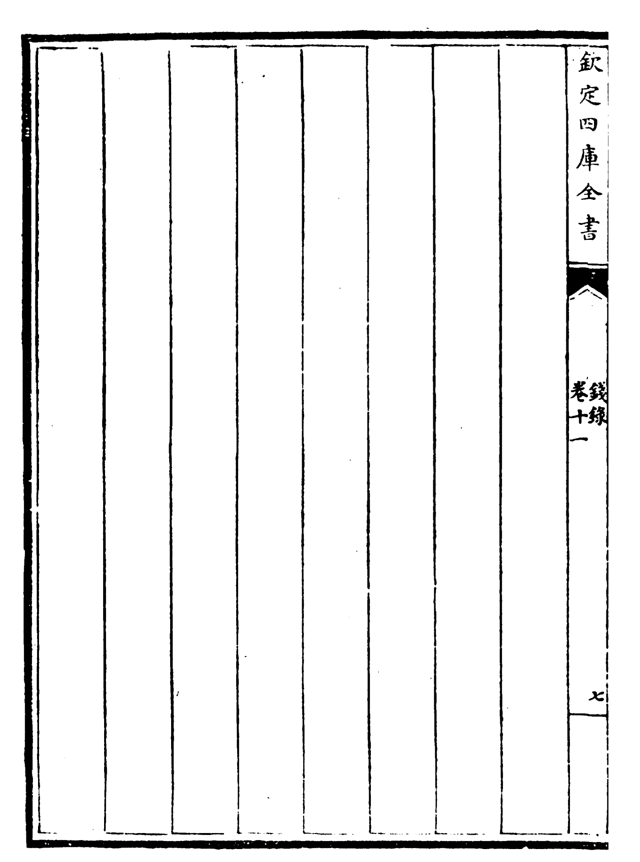
右紹興元寶大錢與前通寶一種同皆折二也背有星月文如開元製



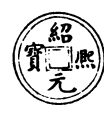
淳熙元寶
淳熙元寶
淳熙元寶
淳熙元寶
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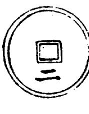

淳熙元寶
淳熙元寶
淳熙元寶
淳熙元寶
十二
十四
十六

右孝宗淳熙元寶大錢按乾道十二年改元淳熙本紀淳熙元年十二月丙辰罷鐵錢改鑄銅錢食貨志孝宗隆興元年詔鑄當二小平錢如紹興初注謂乾道淳熙迄於嘉泰開禧皆如之則此錢實與紹興折二同其背文八字十字十一字十二字十四字十六字則記是年所鑄葢淳熙十六年之次年即改元紹熙也至本紀又載六年十月庚子四川行當三錢意是別鑄或舊錢只行於蜀耳

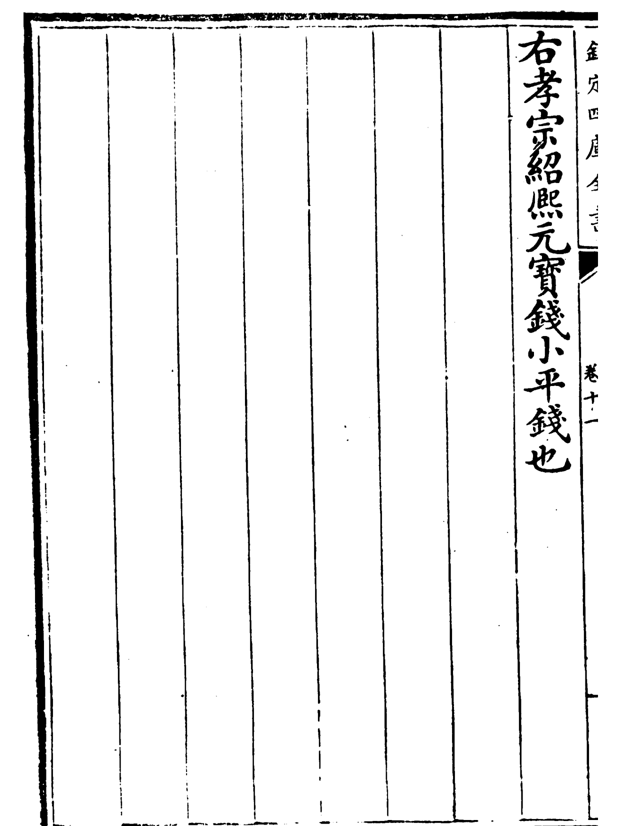



紹熙元寶


紹熙元寶


二

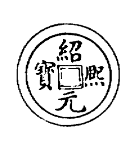

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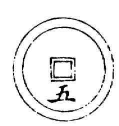


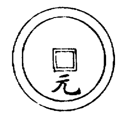
右孝宗紹煕元寳錢小平錢也

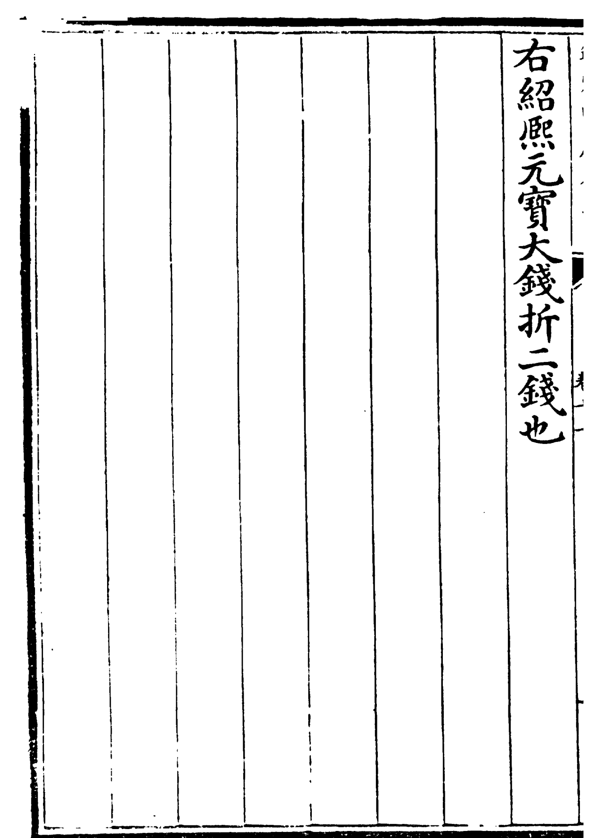



紹熙元寶

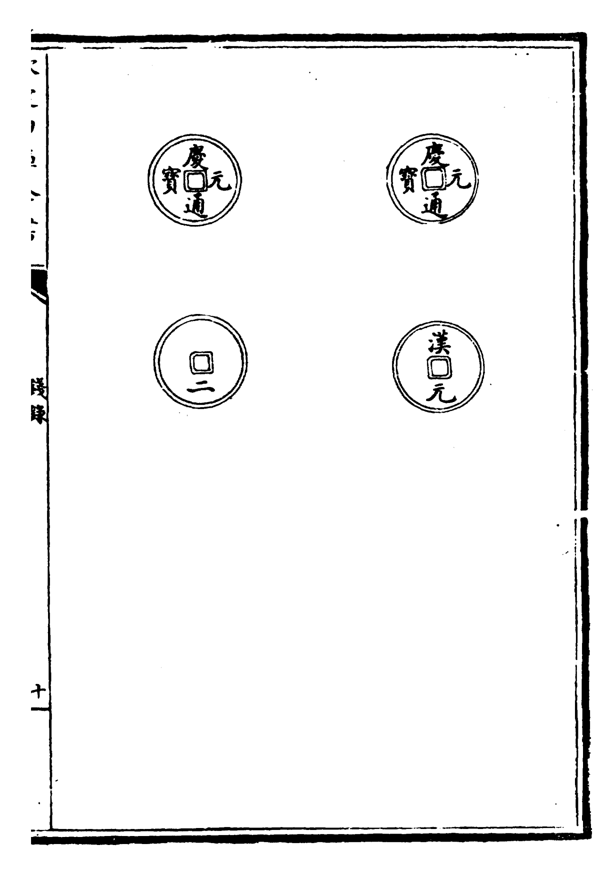

紹熙元寶

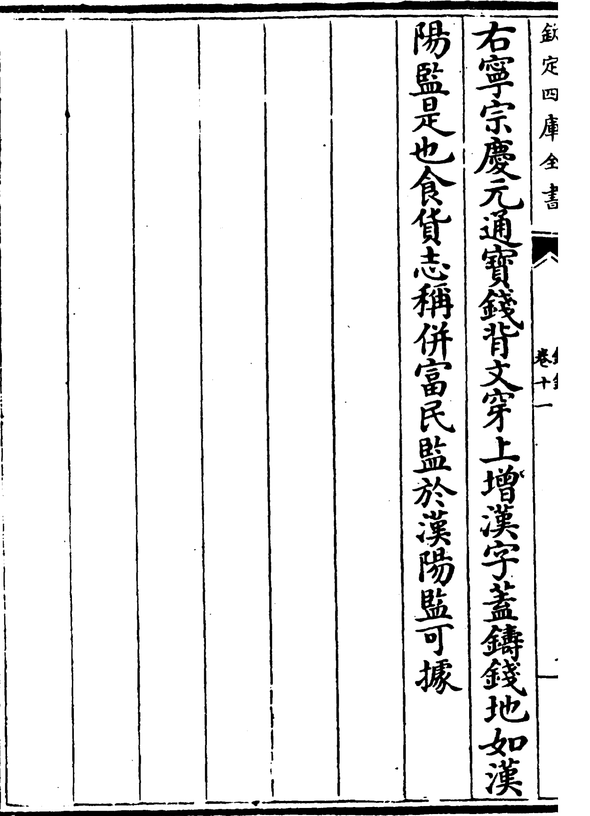

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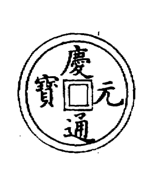


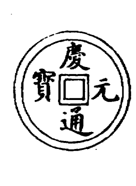
右紹熙元寶大錢折二錢也

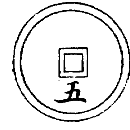

慶元通寶
慶元通寶
二
漢元

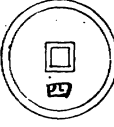


右寧宗慶元通寶錢背文穿上增漢字蓋鑄錢地如漢陽監是也食貨志稱併富民監於漢陽監可據

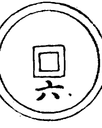

慶元通寶


慶元通寶

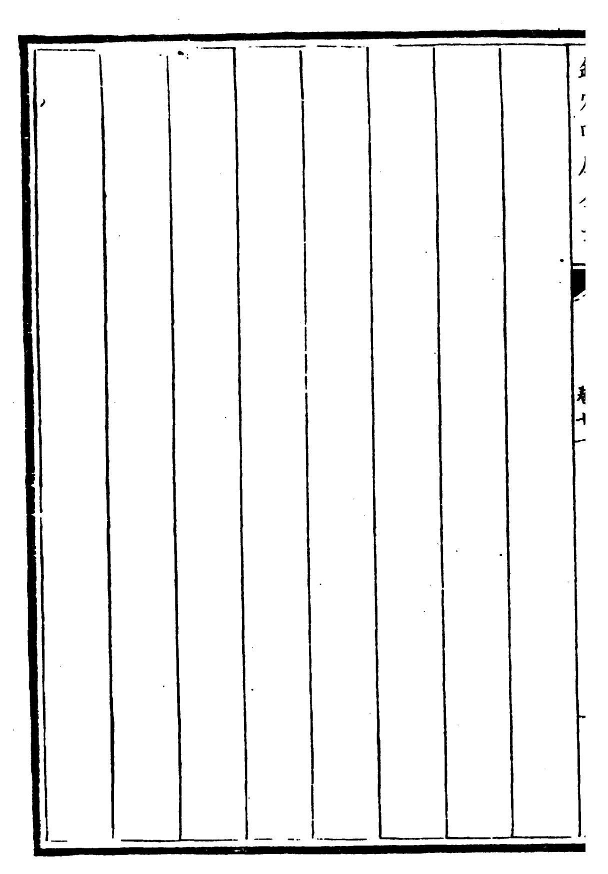

五

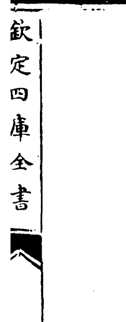

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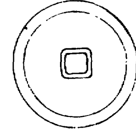

慶元通寶

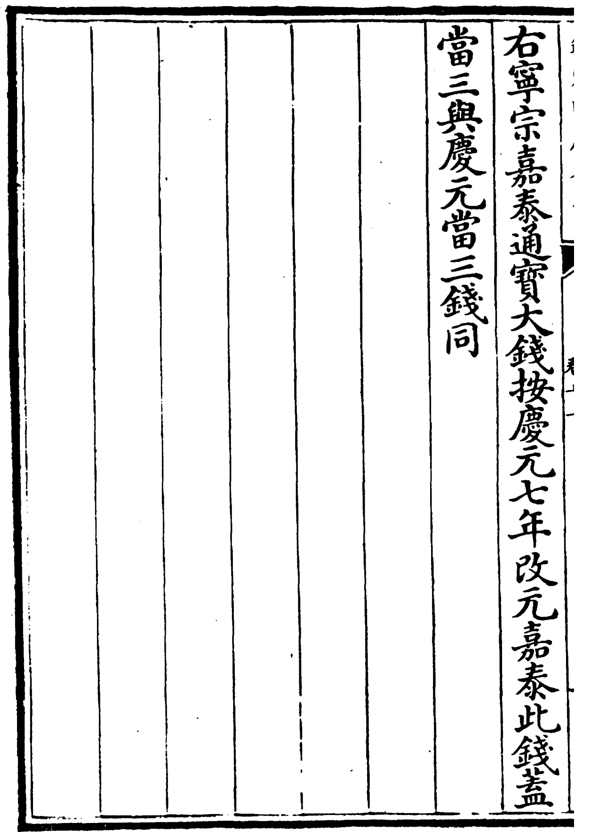

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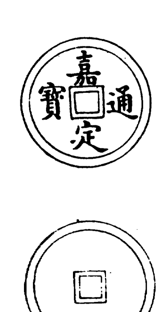
右慶元通寶大錢按此錢大於前折二諸品攷食貨志慶元三年復神泉監以所括銅器鑄當三大錢則此錢是也

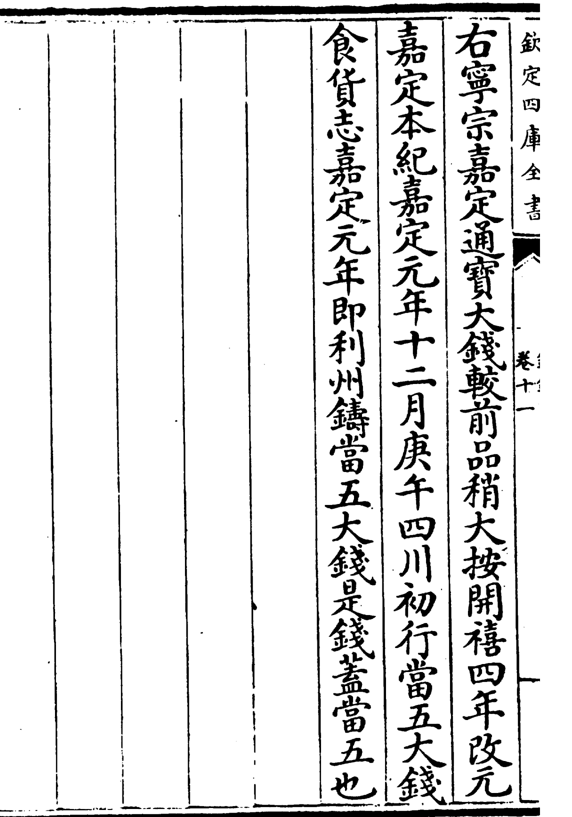




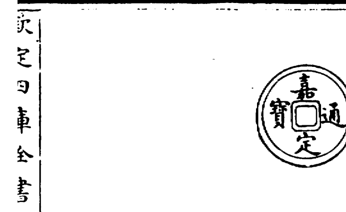
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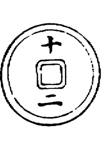

右寧宗嘉泰通寳大錢按慶元七年改元嘉泰此錢盖
當三與慶元當三錢同

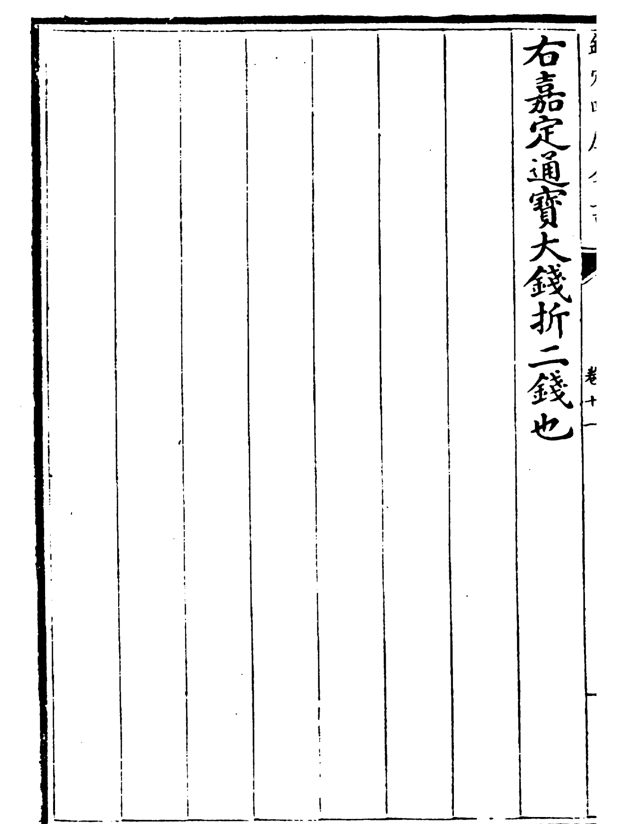

嘉定通寶



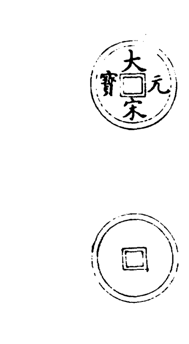
右寧宗嘉定通寶大錢較前品稍大按開禧四年改元嘉定本紀嘉定元年十二月庚午四川初行當五大錢食貨志嘉定元年即利州鑄當五大錢是錢蓋當五也

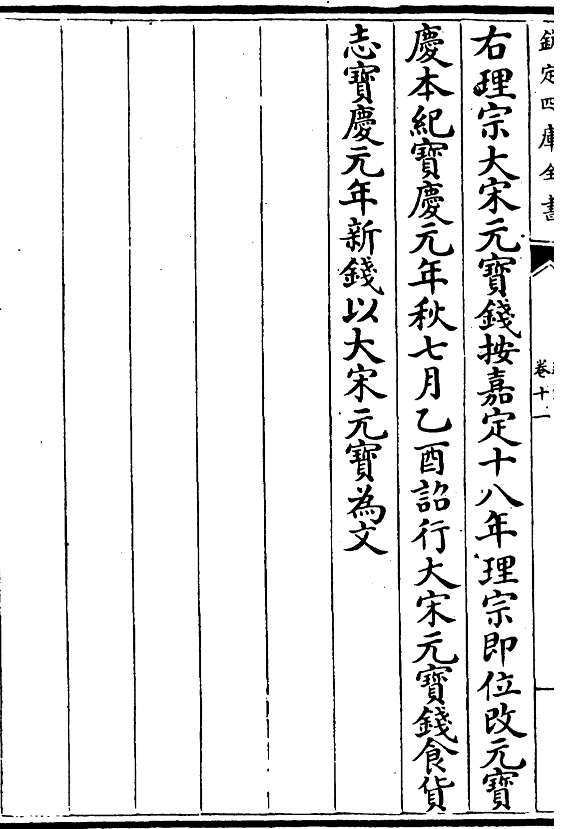

嘉定通寶


十二

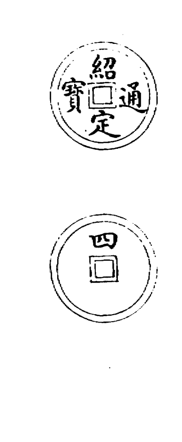


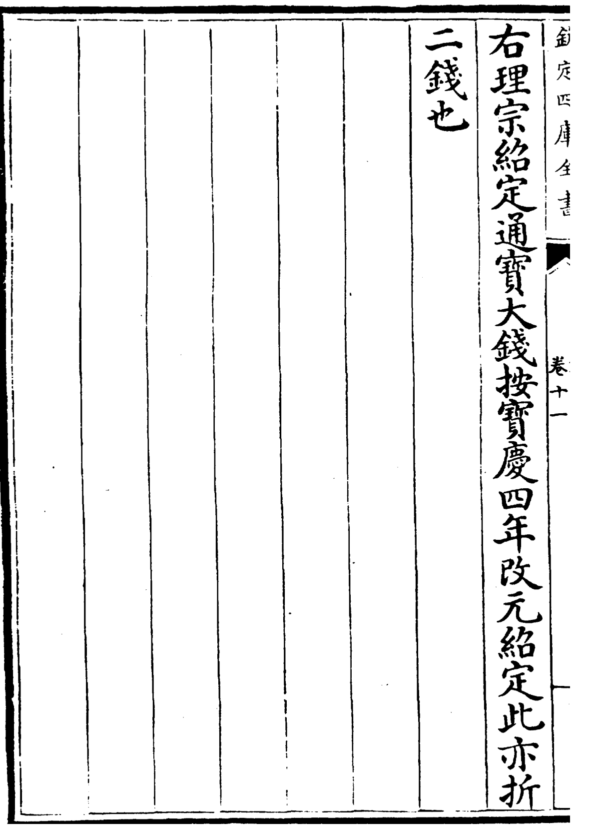
右嘉定通寶大錢折二錢也


大宋元寶

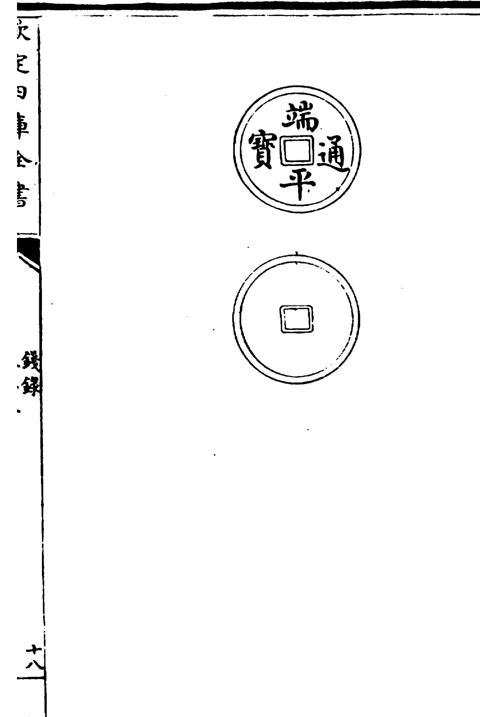


右理宗大宋元寶錢按嘉定十八年理宗即位改元寶慶本紀寶慶元年秋七月乙酉詔行大宋元寶錢食貨志寶慶元年新錢以大宋元寶為文


紹定通寶
四



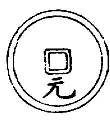
右理宗紹定通寳大錢按寳慶四年改元紹定此亦折二錢也

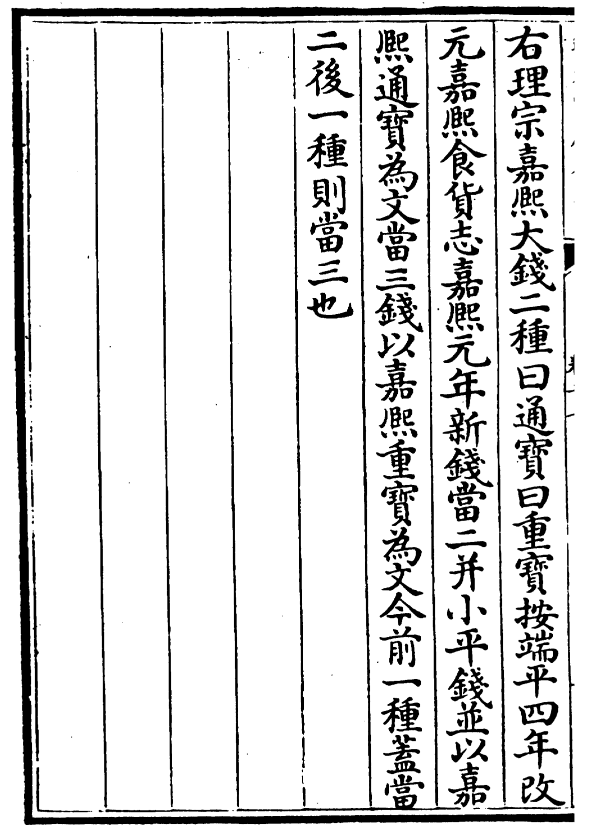

端
通
平
寶

右理宗端平通寶大錢按紹定七年改元端平此錢與嘉泰當三錢同應是當三錢也理宗朝專措置楮幣而銅冶大衰攷本紀端平元年六月癸巳禁毀銅錢

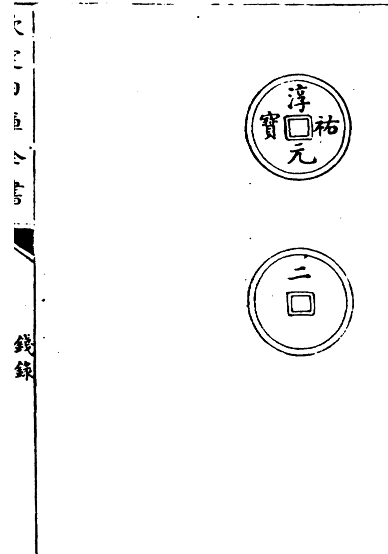
嘉熙重寶



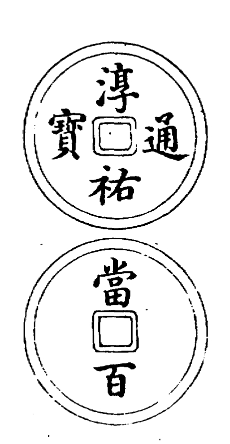




右理宗嘉熈大錢二種曰通寳曰重寳按端平四年改元嘉熈食貨志嘉熈元年新錢當二并小平錢並以嘉熈通寳為文當三錢以嘉熈重寳為文今前一種蓋當二後一種則當三也

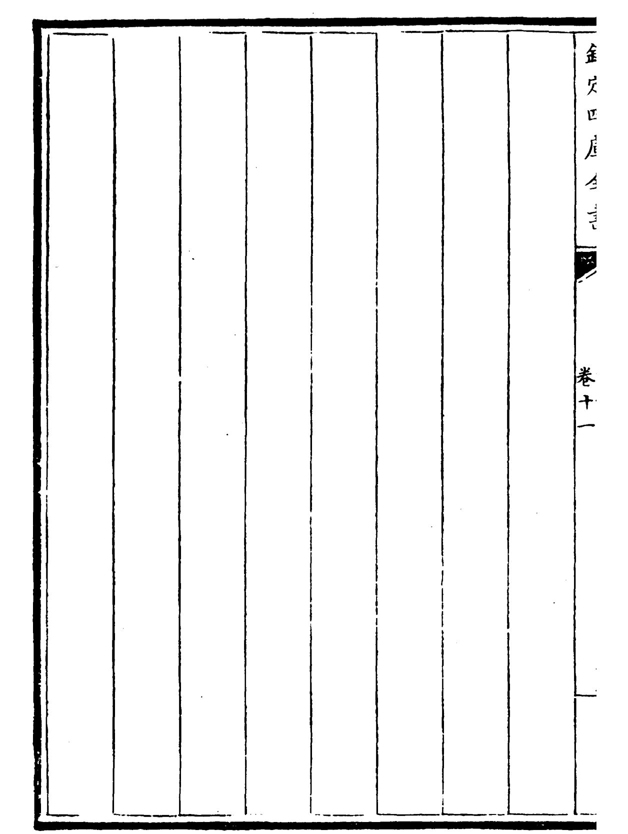

淳祐元寶
二

右理宗淳祐元寶大錢按嘉熙五年改元淳祐淳祐二年三月詔在外諸軍請給楮幣權以十八界三分增給又三年命淮東西總所餉軍劵錢並給楮四分則當時用楮仍與錢並行特楮賤不得不以錢權之故分配支給食貨志謂之品搭是也

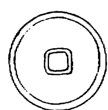

淳
祐
通
寶
當
百

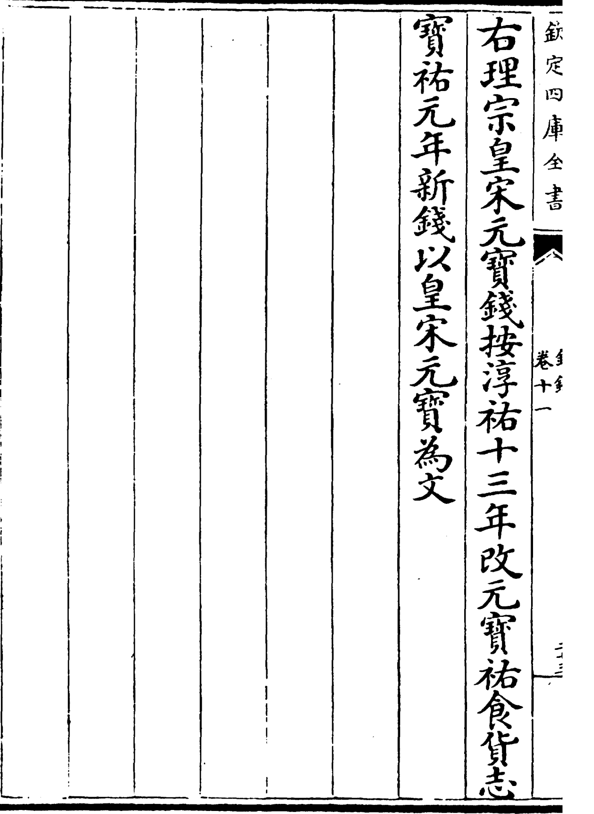
右淳祐通寶大錢背文有當百字錢質厚重過于諸大錢數倍而史無明文按本紀淳祐九年三月乙酉以程元鳳為江淮等路都大提點坑冶鑄錢公事蓋是時所鑄又按淳祐十二年從監察御史劉元龍言遂令純用楮及至公私交弊明年仍用錢會中半則前此所云三分增給與給楮四分者又非定額矣賈似道當國主用會子亦曰交子後又變而為關子其意在於廢錢用楮故元龍純用楮之議顯為迎合然勢難久行卒不能盡

廢圜法也



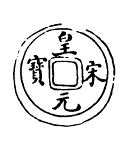

皇宋元寶

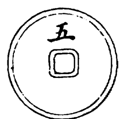


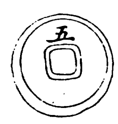


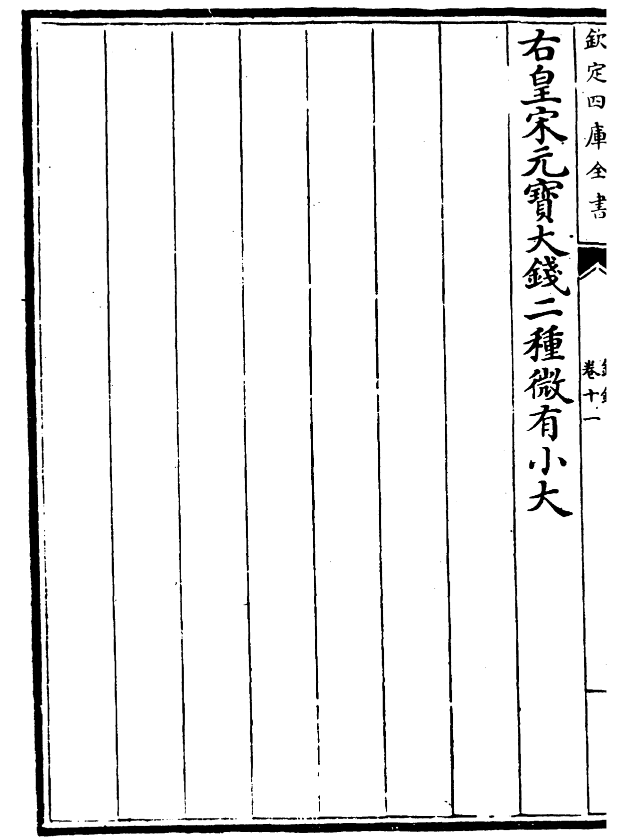
右理宗皇宋元寶錢按淳祐十三年改元寶祐食貨志寶祐元年新錢以皇宋元寶為文


皇宋元寶

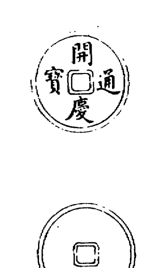

皇宋元寶

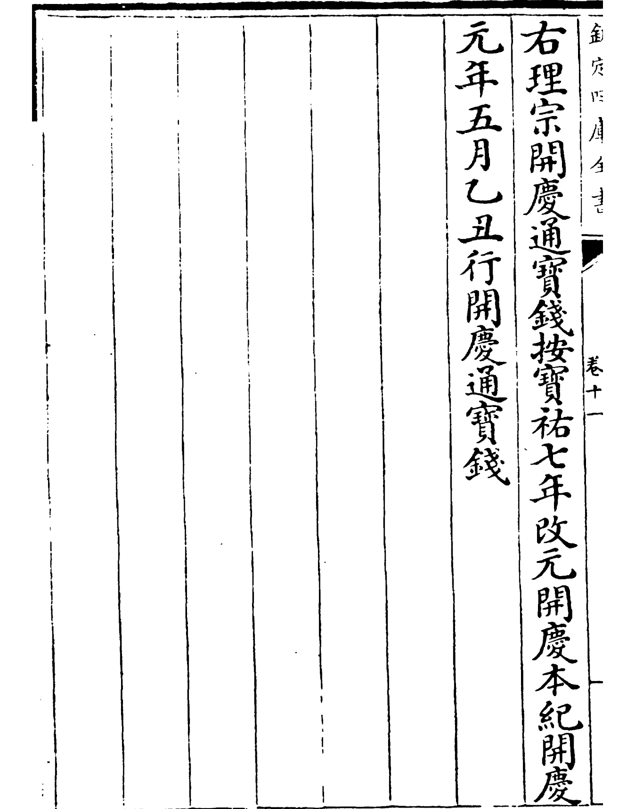

五


五

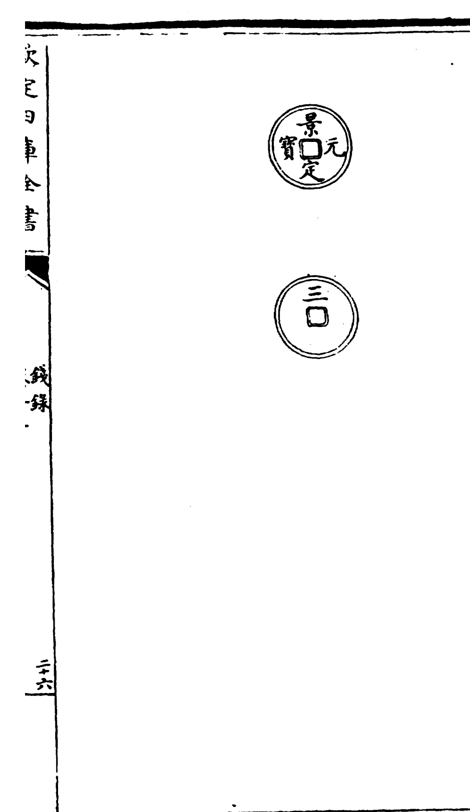


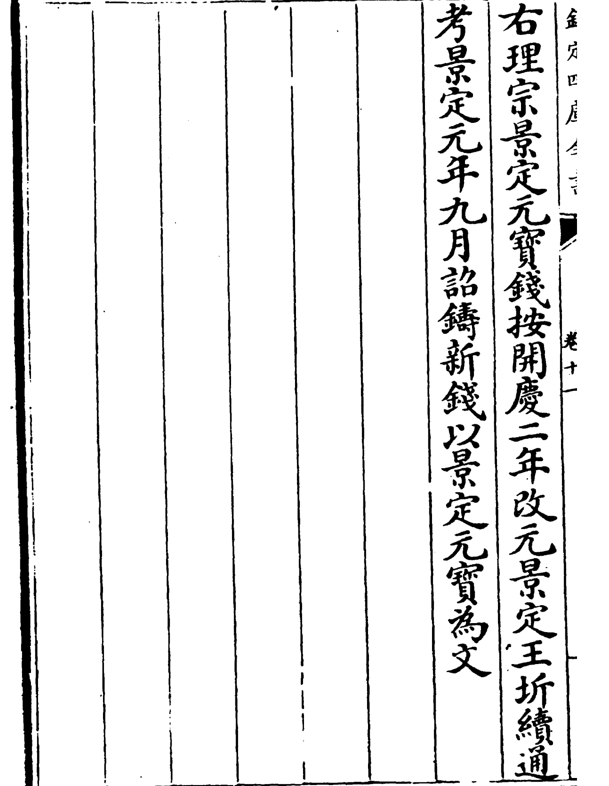
右皇宋元寶大錢二種微有小大


開慶通寶

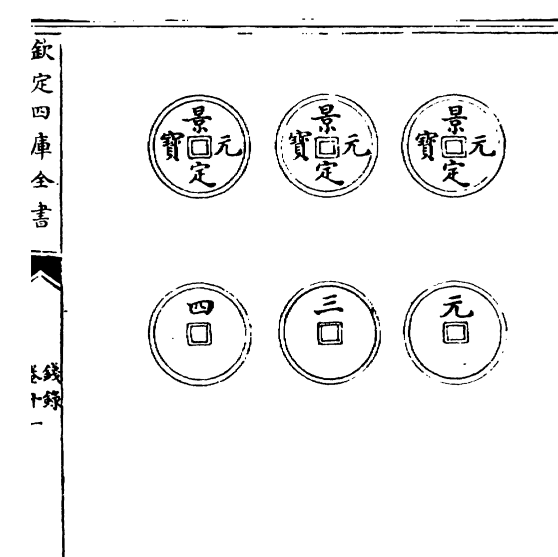


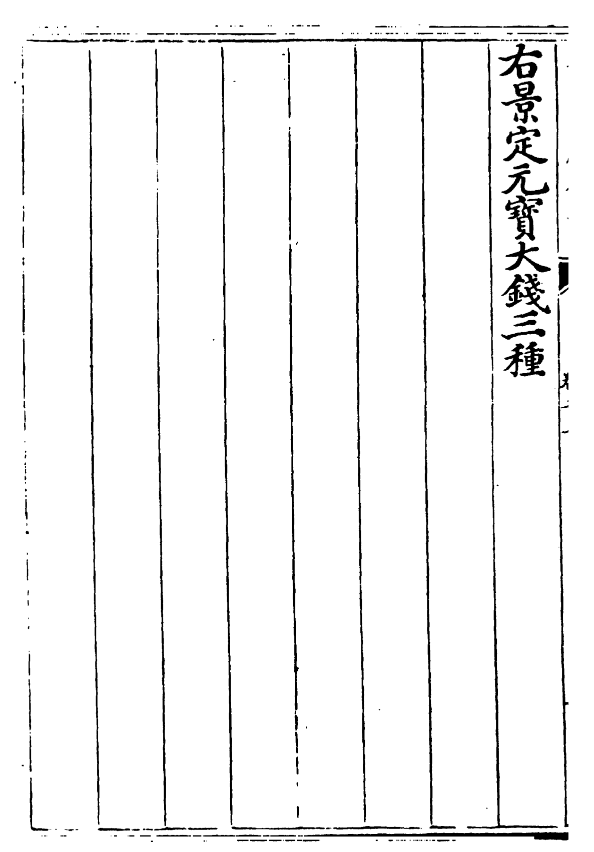
右理宗開慶通寶錢按寶祐七年改元開慶本紀開慶元年五月乙丑行開慶通寶錢

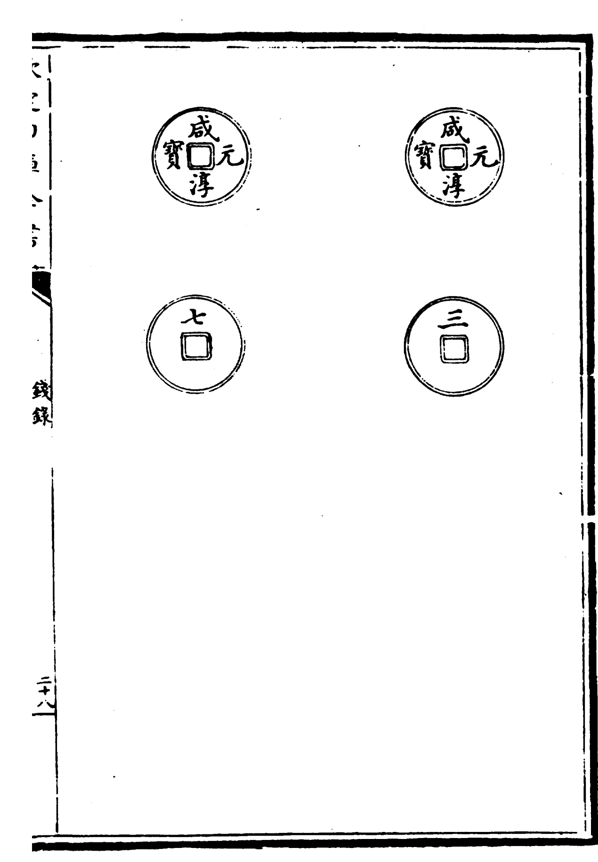

景
元
定
寶
三

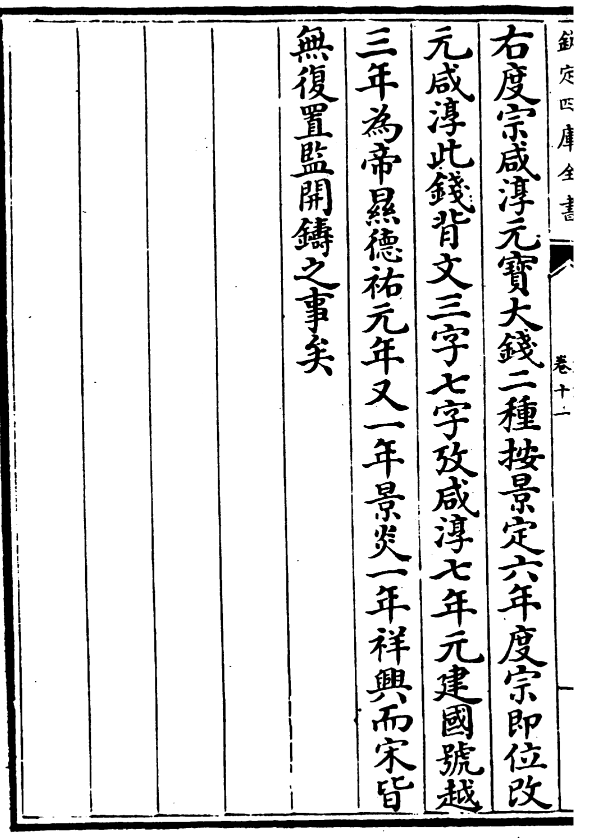


右理宗景定元寶錢按開慶二年改元景定王圻續通考景定元年九月詔鑄新錢以景定元寶為文


景定元寶
景定元寶
景定元寶
四
三
元


右景定元寶大錢三種


咸淳元寶
咸淳元寶
七
三

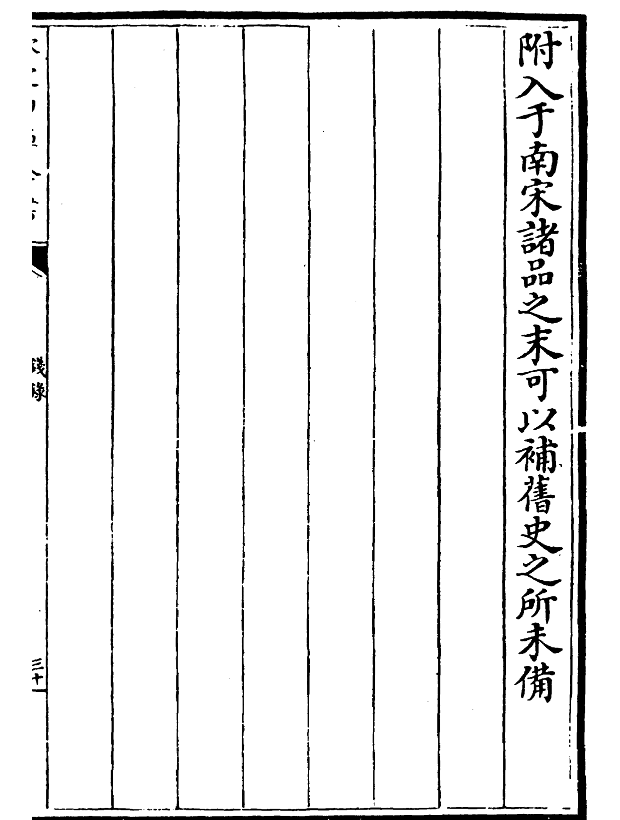


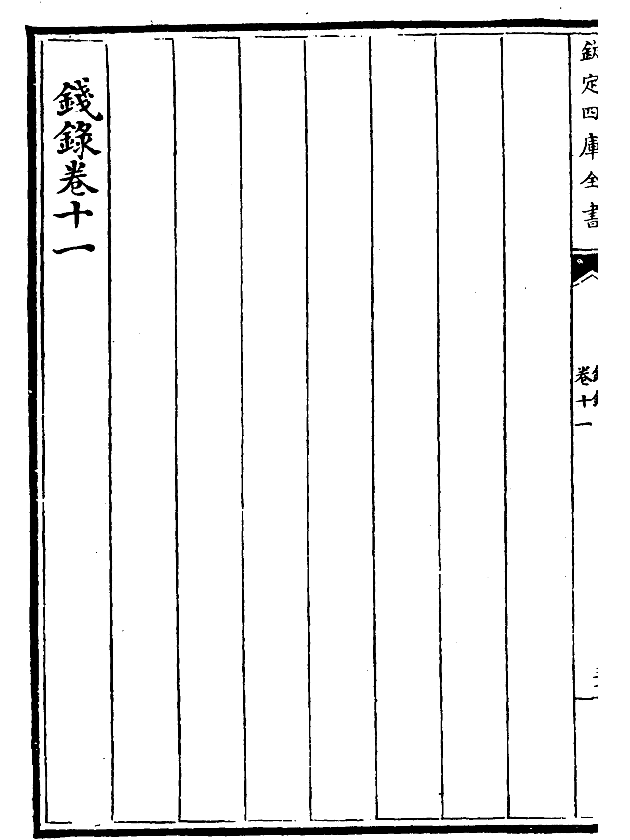
右度宗咸淳元寶大錢二種按景定六年度宗即位改元咸淳此錢背文三字七字攷咸淳七年元建國號越三年為帝㬎德祐元年又一年景炎一年祥興而宋皆無復置監開鑄之事矣


準叁伯文省


臨安府行用

右錢牌一面曰臨安府行用一面曰準叁百文省攷元人孔行素至正雜記言南宋有錢牌長三寸有竒濶二寸今此尺度雖不同然為錢牌無疑曰省者建炎三年四月正官名合中書省門下省尚書省為一謂之知三省此蓋三省所鑄也南宋自建都杭州升為府終南宋一百五十餘年皆稱臨安府此錢不審為何時造據此則南宋當二當三當五當百諸大錢而外又有準三百文之錢牌而志傳俱未之錄想未久即罷廢不行耳今


附入于南宋諸品之末可以補舊史之所未備


錢錄卷十一